

TRS3221E 3V TO 5.5V Single-Channel RS-232 Line Driver and Receiver with $\pm 15\text{kV}$ IEC ESD Protection In Small Package

1 Features

- ESD Protection for RS-232 Pins
 - $\pm 15\text{kV}$ Human-Body Model (HBM)
 - $\pm 8\text{kV}$ (IEC 61000-4-2, contact discharge)
 - $\pm 15\text{kV}$ (IEC 61000-4-2, air-gap discharge)
- Meets or exceeds the requirements of TIA/EIA-232-F and ITU v.28 standards
- Operates with 3V to 5.5V V_{CC} supply
- Operates up to 250kbit/s
- One driver and one receiver
- Near chip-scale package, 16-pin VQFN (RGT, 82% smaller than TSSOP package)
- Low standby current: 1 μA Typical
- External capacitors: $4 \times 0.1\mu\text{F}$
- Accepts 5V logic input with 3.3V supply
- Alternative high-speed pin-compatible device (1Mbit/s)
 - TRSF3221E
- Auto-powerdown feature automatically disables drivers for power savings

2 Applications

- Industrial PCs
- Wired networking
- Data center and enterprise computing
- Battery-powered systems
- PDAs
- Notebooks
- Laptops
- Palmtop PCs
- Hand-held equipment

3 Description

The TRS3221E is a single driver, single receiver RS-232 solution operating from a single V_{CC} supply. The RS-232 pins provide IEC G1000-4-2 ESD protection. The device meets the requirements of TIA/EIA-232-F and provides the electrical interface between an asynchronous communication controller and the serial-port connector. The charge pump and four small external capacitors allow operation from a single 3V to 5.5V supply. These devices operate at data signaling rates up to 250kbit/s and a maximum of 30V/ μs driver output slew rate.

Flexible control options for power management are available when the serial port is inactive. The auto-powerdown feature functions when FORCEON is low and FORCEOFF is high. During this mode of operation, if the device does not sense a valid RS-232 signal on the receiver input, the driver output is disabled. If FORCEOFF is set low and $\overline{\text{EN}}$ is high, both the driver and receiver are shut off, and the supply current is reduced to 1 μA . Disconnecting the serial port or turning off the peripheral drivers causes the auto-powerdown condition to occur. Auto-powerdown can be disabled when FORCEON and FORCEOFF are high.

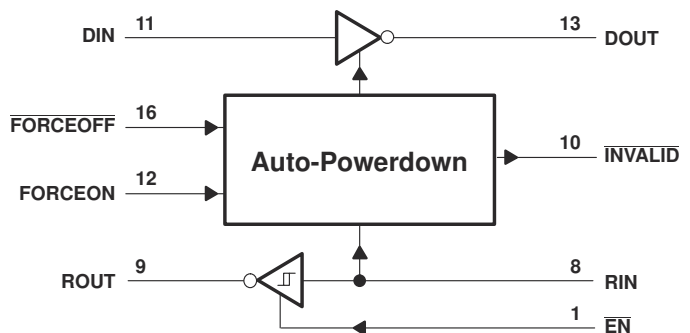
With auto-powerdown enabled, the device is activated automatically when a valid signal is applied to the receiver input. The $\overline{\text{INVALID}}$ output notifies the user if an RS-232 signal is present at the receiver input. $\overline{\text{INVALID}}$ is high (valid data) if the receiver input voltage is greater than 2.7V or less than -2.7V , or has been between -0.3V and 0.3V for less than 30 μs . $\overline{\text{INVALID}}$ is low (invalid data) if the receiver input voltage is between -0.3V and 0.3V for more than 30 μs . Refer to Figure 6-5 for receiver input levels.

Package Information

PART NUMBER	PACKAGE ⁽¹⁾	PACKAGE SIZE ⁽²⁾
TRS3221E	SSOP (DB) (16)	6.2mm x 5.3mm
	TSSOP (PW) (16)	5mm x 4.4mm
	VQFN (RGT) (16)	3mm x 3mm
	SOT-23-THN (DYY, 16)	4.2mm x 2mm

(1) For more information, see Section 11.

(2) The package size (length x width) is a nominal value and includes pins, where applicable.



Simplified Schematic



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4 Pin Configuration and Functions

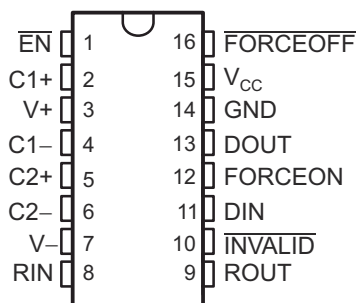


Figure 4-1. 16-Pin SSOP (DB) or TSSOP (PW) Packages, Top View

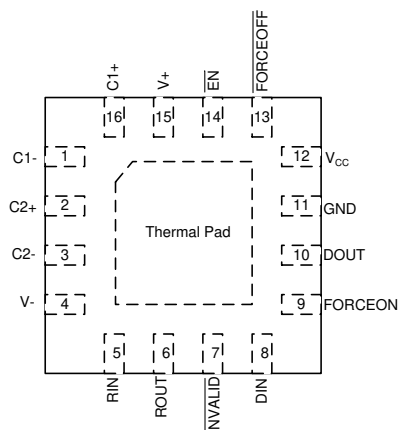
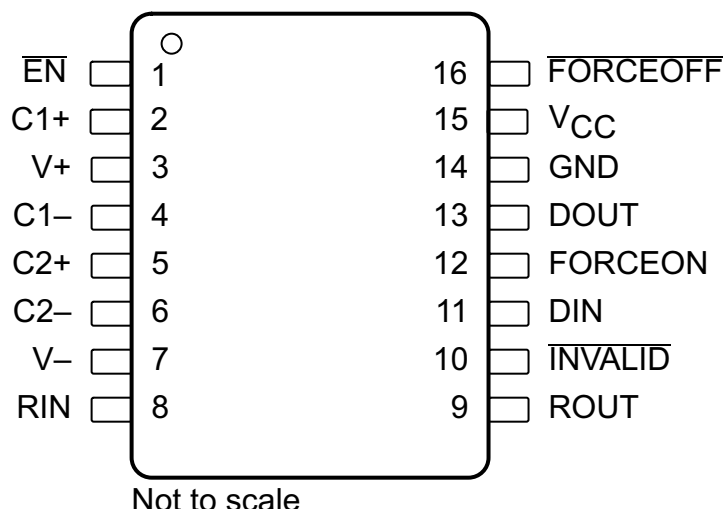


Figure 4-2. 16-pin VQFN (RGT) Package, Top View

Table 4-1. Pin Functions

NAME	PIN		TYPE	DESCRIPTION
	DB or PW	RGT		
C1+	2	16	—	Positive terminals of the voltage-doubler charge-pump capacitors
C2+	5	2	—	
C1–	4	1	—	Negative terminals of the voltage-doubler charge-pump capacitors
C2–	6	3	—	
DIN	11	8	I	Driver input
DOUT	13	10	O	RS-232 driver output
EN	1	14	I	Low input enables receiver ROUT output. High input sets ROUT to high impedance.
FORCEOFF	16	13	I	Automatic power-down control input
FORCEON	12	9	I	Automatic power-down control input
GND	14	11	GND	Ground
INVALID	10	7	O	Invalid output pin. Output is low when all RIN inputs are unpowered.
RIN	8	5	I	RS-232 receiver input
ROUT	9	6	O	Receiver output
V _{CC}	15	12	—	3V to 5.5V supply voltage
V+	3	15	O	5.5V supply generated by the charge pump
V–	7	4	O	–5.5V supply generated by the charge pump
Thermal Pad	None	Thermal Pad	-	Exposed thermal pad. Can be connected to GND or left floating.



**Figure 4-3. DYY Package
16-Pin SOT-23-THN
(Top View)**

Table 4-2. Pin Functions

PIN		TYPE	DESCRIPTION
NAME	NO.		
C1+	2	—	Positive terminals of the voltage-doubler charge pump capacitors
C2+	5		
C1-	4	—	Negative terminals of the voltage-doubler charge pump capacitors
C2-	6		
DIN	11	I	Driver input
DOUT	13	O	RS-232 driver output
EN	1	I	Low input enables receiver ROUT output. High input sets ROUT to high impedance.
FORCEOFF	16	I	Automatic power-down control input
FORCEON	12	I	Automatic power-down control input
GND	14	—	Ground
INVALID	10	O	Invalid output pin. Output low when RIN input is unpowered.
RIN	8	I	RS-232 receiver input
ROUT	9	O	Receiver output
VCC	15	—	3V to 5.5V supply voltage
V+	3	O	5.5V supply generated by the charge pump
V-	7	O	–5.5V supply generated by the charge pump

5 Specifications

5.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) ⁽¹⁾

		MIN	MAX	UNIT
V _{CC}	Supply voltage range ⁽²⁾	−0.3	6	V
V+	Positive output supply voltage range ⁽²⁾	−0.3	7	V
V−	Negative output supply voltage range ⁽²⁾	0.3	−7	V
V+ − V−	Supply voltage difference ⁽²⁾		13	V
V _I	Input voltage range	DIN, FORCEOFF, FORCEON, EN	−0.3	6
		RIN	−25	25
V _O	Output voltage range	DOUT	−13.2	13.2
		ROUT, INVALID	−0.3	V _{CC} + 0.3
T _J	Operating virtual junction temperature		150	°C
T _{stg}	Storage temperature range		−65	150
				°C

- (1) Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.
- (2) All voltages are with respect to network GND.

5.2 ESD Ratings

			VALUE	UNIT
V _(ESD)	Electrostatic discharge	Human-body model (HBM), per ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-001 ⁽¹⁾	All pins except RIN and DOUT	±3000
			RIN and DOUT pins (RS232 ports)	±15000
		Charged-device model (CDM), per JEDEC specification JESD22-C101 ⁽²⁾	All pins	±1500

- (1) JEDEC document JEP155 states that 500-V HBM allows safe manufacturing with a standard ESD control process.
- (2) JEDEC document JEP157 states that 250-V CDM allows safe manufacturing with a standard ESD control process.

5.3 ESD Ratings, IEC Specifications

NAME	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUE	UNIT
R _{IN} , D _{OUT} ⁽²⁾	IEC 61000-4-2 Contact Discharge ⁽¹⁾ ⁽²⁾	±8000	V
	IEC 61000-4-2 Air-Gap Discharge ⁽¹⁾ ⁽²⁾	±15000	

- (1) A minimum of 1-μF capacitor is required between VCC and GND to meet the specified IEC ESD level
- (2) For optimized IEC ESD performance for DYY package, the recommendation is to have series resistor (≥ 50Ω), on all logic inputs directly connected to power or ground, to minimize the transient currents going into or out of the logic pins.

5.4 Recommended Operating Conditions

See [Figure 8-1](#), and note ⁽¹⁾

			MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT
Supply voltage		$V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$	3	3.3	3.6	V
		$V_{CC} = 5\text{ V}$	4.5	5	5.5	
V_{IH} Driver and control high-level input voltage	DIN, FORCEOFF, FORCEON, $\overline{EN}$	$V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$	2			V
		$V_{CC} = 5\text{ V}$	2.4			
V_{IL} Driver and control low-level input voltage	DIN, FORCEOFF, FORCEON, $\overline{EN}$				0.8	V
V_I Driver and control input voltage	DIN, FORCEOFF, FORCEON		0		5.5	V
V_I Receiver input voltage			–25		25	V
T_A Operating free-air temperature	TRS3221EC		0		70	°C
	TRS3221EI		–40		85	

(1) Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μF at $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V} \pm 0.3\text{ V}$; C1 = 0.047 μF , C2–C4 = 0.33 μF at $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V} \pm 0.5\text{ V}$.

5.5 Thermal Information

THERMAL METRIC ⁽¹⁾		TRS3221E				UNIT
		DB (SSOP)	PW (TSSOP)	RGT (VQFN)	DYY (SOT-23-THN)	
		16 PINS	16 PINS	16 PINS	16 PINS	
$R_{\theta JA}$	Junction-to-ambient thermal resistance	105.8	110.9	52.1	120.0	°C/W
$R_{\theta JC(top)}$	Junction-to-case (top) thermal resistance	51.9	41.7	60.6	56.8	°C/W
$R_{\theta JB}$	Junction-to-board thermal resistance	57.6	57.2	26.8	51.3	°C/W
ψ_{JT}	Junction-to-top characterization parameter	14.1	4.2	2.5	2.6	°C/W
ψ_{JB}	Junction-to-board characterization parameter	56.8	56.6	26.8	50.9	°C/W
$R_{\theta JC(bot)}$	Junction-to-case (bottom) thermal resistance	N/A	N/A	12.0	N/A	°C/W

(1) For more information about traditional and new thermal metrics, see the *Semiconductor and IC Package Thermal Metrics* application report, [SPRA953](#).

5.6 Electrical Characteristics

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see [Figure 8-1](#))

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS ⁽²⁾		MIN	TYP ⁽¹⁾	MAX	UNIT
I_I	Input leakage current	FORCEOFF, FORCEON, $\overline{EN}$			± 0.01	± 1	μA
I_{CC}	Supply current	Auto-powerdown disabled	No load, FORCEOFF and FORCEON at V_{CC}		0.3	1	mA
		Powered off	$V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$ or 5 V , $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$		1	10	μA
		Auto-powerdown enabled	No load, FORCEOFF at V_{CC} , FORCEON at GND, All RIN are open or grounded		1	10	

(1) All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$ or $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V}$, and $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

(2) Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μF at $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V} \pm 0.3\text{ V}$; C1 = 0.047 μF , C2–C4 = 0.33 μF at $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V} \pm 0.5\text{ V}$.

5.7 Driver Section Electrical Characteristics

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see [Figure 8-1](#))

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS ⁽³⁾			MIN	TYP ⁽¹⁾	MAX	UNIT
V _{OH} High-level output voltage	DOUT at R _L = 3 kΩ to GND, DIN = GND			5	5.4		V
V _{OL} Low-level output voltage	DOUT at R _L = 3 kΩ to GND, DIN = V _{CC}			–5	–5.4		V
I _{IH} High-level input current	V _I = V _{CC}				±0.01	±1	μA
I _{IL} Low-level input current	V _I = GND				±0.01	±1	μA
I _{OS} Short-circuit output current ⁽²⁾	V _{CC} = 3.6 V, V _O = 0 V				±35	±60	mA
	V _{CC} = 5.5 V, V _O = 0 V				±35	±60	
r _o Output resistance	V _{CC} , V+, and V– = 0 V, V _O = ±2 V			300	10M		Ω
I _{off} Output leakage current	FORCEOFF = GND	V _O = ±12 V, V _{CC} = 3 V to 3.6 V				±25	μA
		V _O = ±10 V, V _{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V				±25	

- (1) All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V or V_{CC} = 5 V, and T_A = 25°C.
(2) Short-circuit durations should be controlled to prevent exceeding the device absolute power-dissipation ratings, and not more than one output should be shorted at a time.
(3) Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μF at V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 μF, C2–C4 = 0.33 μF at V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V.

5.8 Driver Section Switching Characteristics

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see [Figure 8-1](#))

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS ⁽³⁾			MIN	TYP ⁽¹⁾	MAX	UNIT
Maximum data rate	C _L = 1000 pF, R _L = 3 kΩ, See Figure 6-1	RGT package		250	500		kbit/s
		DB or PW package		150	250		
t _{sk(p)} Pulse skew ⁽²⁾	C _L = 1000 pF, R _L = 3 kΩ Figure 6-2	RGT package			50		ns
	C _L = 150 pF to 2500 pF, R _L = 3 kΩ to 7 kΩ, See Figure 6-2	DB or PW package			100		
SR(tr) Slew rate, transition region (see Figure 6-1)	V _{CC} = 3.3 V, R _L = 3 kΩ to 7 kΩ	C _L = 150 pF to 1000 pF		6		30	V/μs
		C _L = 150 pF to 2500 pF		4		30	

- (1) All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V or V_{CC} = 5 V, and T_A = 25°C.
(2) Pulse skew is defined as |t_{PLH} – t_{PHL}| of each channel of the same device.
(3) Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μF at V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 μF, C2–C4 = 0.33 μF at V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V.

5.9 Receiver Section Electrical Characteristics

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see [Figure 8-1](#))

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS ⁽²⁾	MIN	TYP ⁽¹⁾	MAX	UNIT
V _{OH} High-level output voltage	I _{OH} = –1 mA	V _{CC} – 0.6	V _{CC} – 0.1		V
V _{OL} Low-level output voltage	I _{OL} = 1.6 mA			0.4	V
V _{IT+} Positive-going input threshold voltage	V _{CC} = 3.3 V		1.6	2.4	V
	V _{CC} = 5 V		1.9	2.4	
V _{IT–} Negative-going input threshold voltage	V _{CC} = 3.3 V	0.6	1.1		V
	V _{CC} = 5 V	0.8	1.4		
V _{hys} Input hysteresis (V _{IT+} – V _{IT–})			0.5		V
I _{off} Output leakage current	$\overline{\text{EN}} = V_{CC}$		±0.05	±10	μA
r _i Input resistance	V _I = ±3 V to ±25 V	3	5	7	kΩ

(1) All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V or V_{CC} = 5 V, and T_A = 25°C.

(2) Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μF at V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 μF, C2–C4 = 0.33 μF at V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V.

5.10 Receiver Section Switching Characteristics

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see [Figure 8-1](#))

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS ⁽³⁾	TYP ⁽¹⁾	UNIT
t _{PLH} Propagation delay time, low- to high-level output	C _L = 150 pF, See Figure 6-3 RGT package	100	ns
	DB or PW package	150	
t _{PHL} Propagation delay time, high- to low-level output	C _L = 150 pF, See Figure 6-3 RGT package	125	ns
	DB or PW package	150	
t _{en} Output enable time	C _L = 150 pF, R _L = 3 kΩ, See Figure 6-4	200	ns
t _{dis} Output disable time	C _L = 150 pF, R _L = 3 kΩ, See Figure 6-4	200	ns
t _{sk(p)} Pulse skew ⁽²⁾	See Figure 6-3 RGT package	25	ns
	DB or PW package	50	

(1) All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V or V_{CC} = 5 V, and T_A = 25°C.

(2) Pulse skew is defined as |t_{PLH} – t_{PHL}| of each channel of the same device.

(3) Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μF at V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 μF, C2–C4 = 0.33 μF at V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V.

5.11 Auto-Powerdown Section Electrical Characteristics

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see [Figure 6-5](#))

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	MAX	UNIT
$V_{T+}(\text{valid})$	Receiver input threshold for INVALID high-level output voltage	FORCEON = GND, $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}} = V_{CC}$		2.7	V
$V_{T-}(\text{valid})$	Receiver input threshold for INVALID high-level output voltage	FORCEON = GND, $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}} = V_{CC}$	–2.7		V
$V_{T}(\text{invalid})$	Receiver input threshold for INVALID low-level output voltage	FORCEON = GND, $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}} = V_{CC}$	–0.3	0.3	V
V_{OH}	INVALID high-level output voltage	$I_{OH} = -1 \text{ mA}$, FORCEON = GND, $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}} = V_{CC}$	$V_{CC} - 0.6$		V
V_{OL}	INVALID low-level output voltage	$I_{OL} = 1.6 \text{ mA}$, FORCEON = GND, $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}} = V_{CC}$		0.4	V

5.12 Auto-Powerdown Section Switching Characteristics

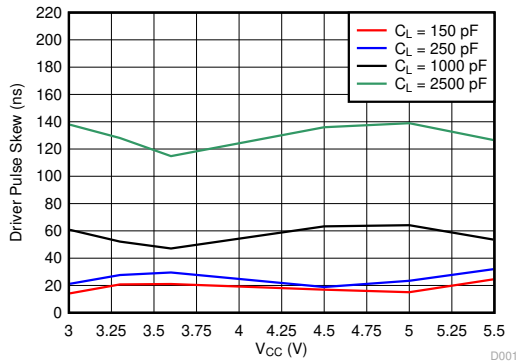
over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see [Figure 6-5](#))

PARAMETER		TYP ⁽¹⁾	UNIT
t_{valid}	Propagation delay time, low- to high-level output	1	μs
t_{invalid}	Propagation delay time, high- to low-level output	30	μs
t_{en}	Supply enable time	100	μs

(1) All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{ V}$ or $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}$, and $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

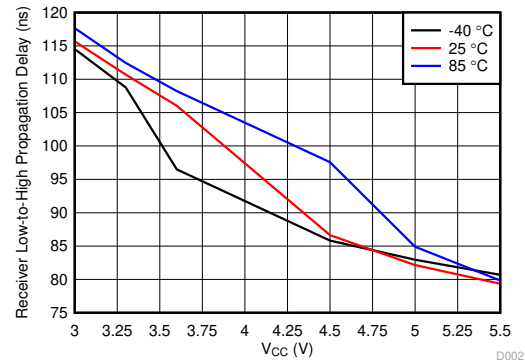
5.13 Typical Characteristics

$V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$ and $T_A = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ unless specified otherwise.



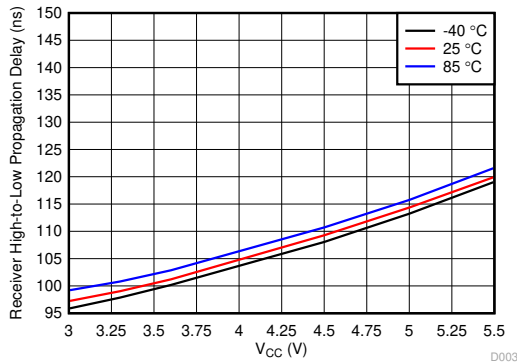
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Figure 5-1. Driver Pulse Skew vs Load Capacitance and Supply Voltage at $T_A = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ (RGT Package)



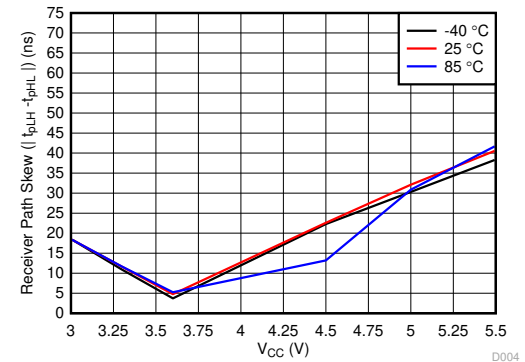
D002_rx_tPLH.grf

Figure 5-2. Receiver Path Low-to-High Propagation Delay vs T_A and Supply Voltage (RGT Package)



D003_rx_tPHL.grf

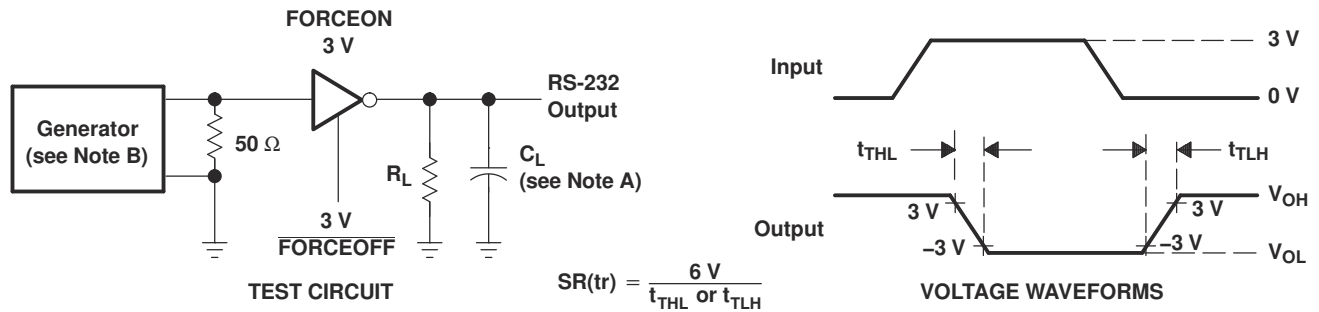
Figure 5-3. Receiver Path High-to-Low Propagation Delay vs T_A and Supply Voltage (RGT Package)



D004_rx_skew.grf

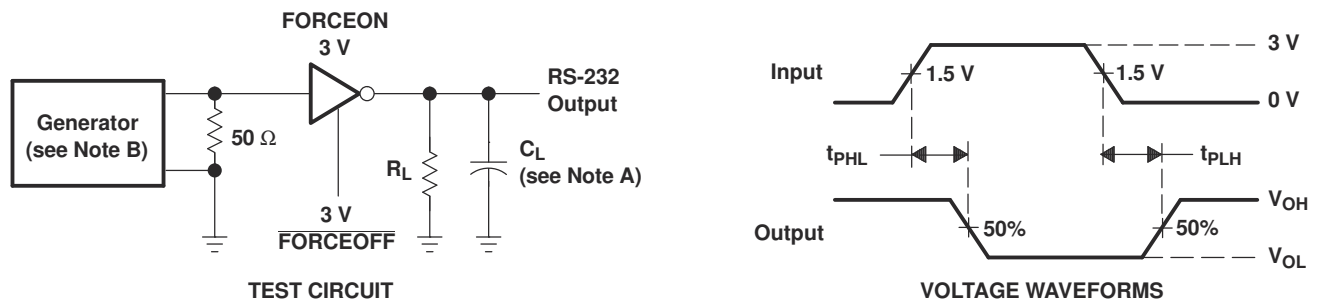
Figure 5-4. Receiver Pulse Skew ($|t_{pLH} - t_{pHL}|$) vs T_A and Supply Voltage (RGT Package)

6 Parameter Measurement Information



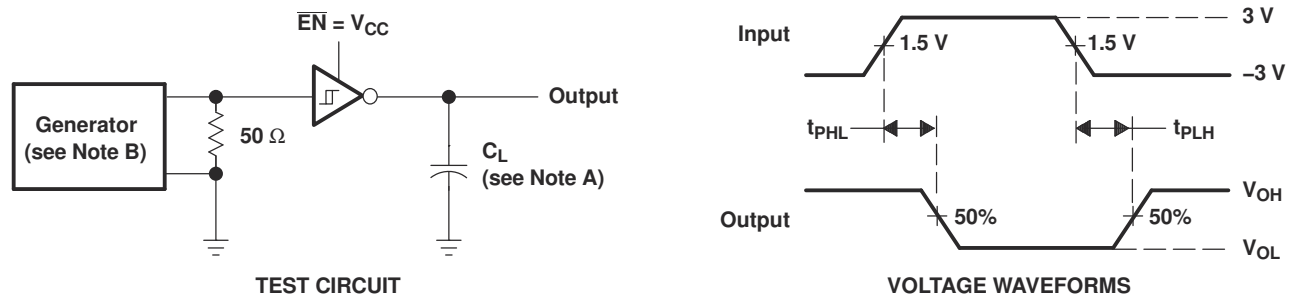
NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 250 kbit/s, $Z_O = 50\ \Omega$, 50% duty cycle, $t_r \leq 10\text{ ns}$, $t_f \leq 10\text{ ns}$.

Figure 6-1. Driver Slew Rate



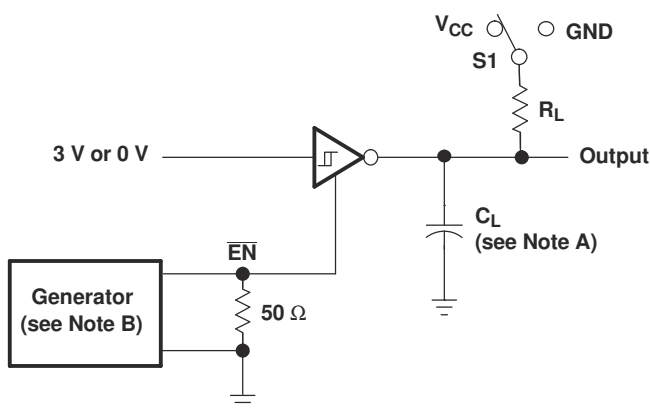
NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 250 kbit/s, $Z_O = 50\ \Omega$, 50% duty cycle, $t_r \leq 10\text{ ns}$, $t_f \leq 10\text{ ns}$.

Figure 6-2. Driver Pulse Skew

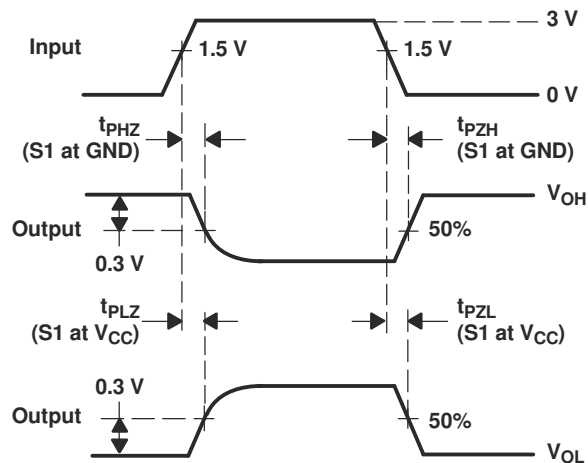


NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: $Z_O = 50\ \Omega$, 50% duty cycle, $t_r \leq 10\text{ ns}$, $t_f \leq 10\text{ ns}$.

Figure 6-3. Receiver Propagation Delay Times



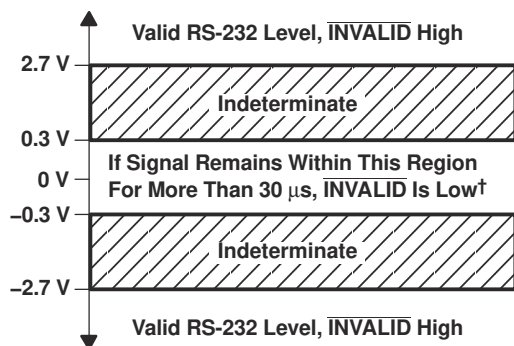
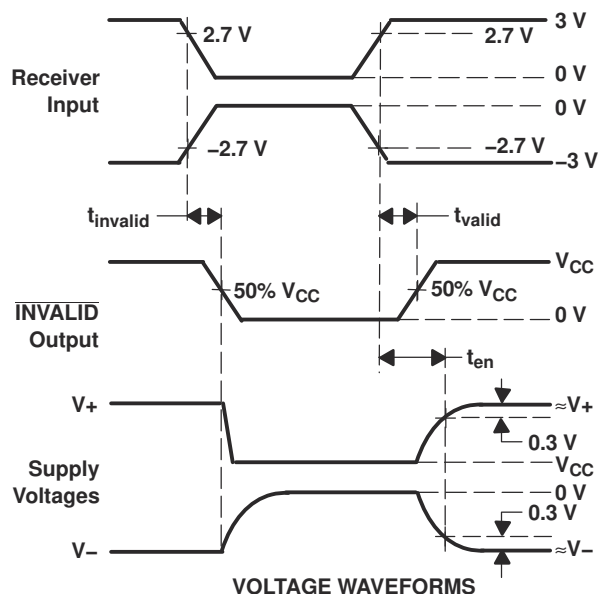
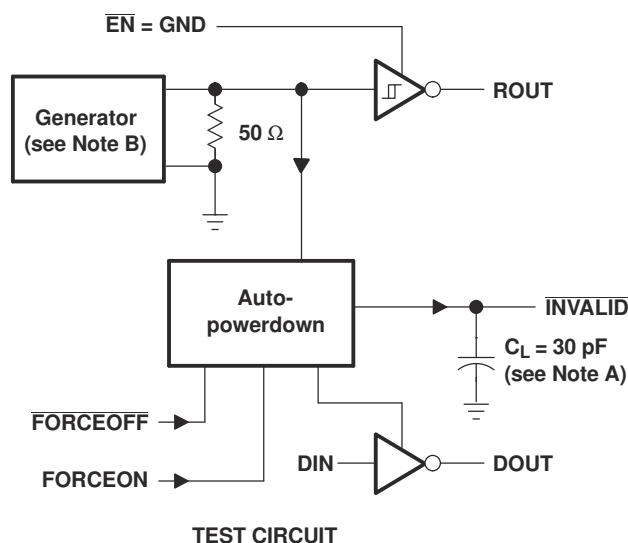
TEST CIRCUIT



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS

- NOTES:
- A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
 - B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: $Z_O = 50\ \Omega$, 50% duty cycle, $t_r \leq 10\ \text{ns}$, $t_f \leq 10\ \text{ns}$.
 - C. t_{PLZ} and t_{PHZ} are the same as t_{dis} .
 - D. t_{PZL} and t_{PZH} are the same as t_{en} .

Figure 6-4. Receiver Enable and Disable Times



† Auto-powerdown disables drivers and reduces supply current to 1 μ A.

- NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 5 kbit/s, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, 50% duty cycle, $t_r \leq 10$ ns, $t_f \leq 10$ ns.

Figure 6-5. INVALID Propagation Delay Times and Driver Enabling Time

7 Detailed Description

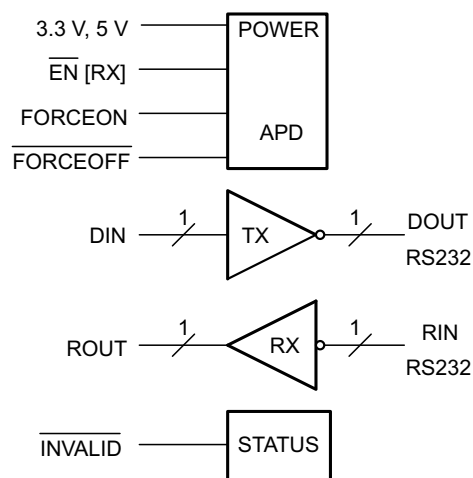
7.1 Overview

The TRS3221E device is a one-driver and one-receiver RS-232 interface device. The RS-232 input and output are protected up to $\pm 15\text{kV}$ using the Human-Body Model. The charge pump requires only four small $0.1\mu\text{F}$ capacitors for operation from a 3.3V supply. The TRS3221E device is capable of running at data rates up to 250kbps while maintaining RS-232-compliant output levels.

Automatic power down can be disabled when $\overline{\text{FORCEON}}$ and $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}}$ are high. With automatic power down plus enabled, the device activates automatically when a valid signal is applied to any receiver input. The device can automatically power down the driver to save power when the RIN input is unpowered.

$\overline{\text{INVALID}}$ is high (valid data) if receiver input voltage is greater than 2.7V or less than -2.7V , or has been between -0.3V and 0.3V for less than $30\mu\text{s}$. $\overline{\text{INVALID}}$ is low (invalid data) if receiver input voltages are between -0.3V and 0.3V for more than $30\mu\text{s}$. Refer to [Figure 6-5](#) for receiver input levels.

7.2 Functional Block Diagram



7.3 Feature Description

7.3.1 Power

The power block increases, inverts, and regulates voltage at V+ and V– pins using a charge pump that requires four external capacitors. The automatic power-down feature for the driver is controlled by $\overline{\text{FORCEON}}$ and $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}}$ inputs. The receiver is controlled by the $\overline{\text{EN}}$ input (see [Table 7-1](#) and [Table 7-2](#)).

When the device is unpowered, it can be safely connected to an active remote RS232 device.

7.3.2 RS232 Driver

One driver interfaces standard logic level to RS232 levels. DIN input must be valid high or low.

7.3.3 RS232 Receiver

One receiver interfaces RS232 levels to standard logic levels. An open input results in a high output on ROUT. RIN input includes an internal standard RS232 load. A logic high input on the $\overline{\text{EN}}$ pin shuts down the receiver output.

7.3.4 RS232 Status

The $\overline{\text{INVALID}}$ output goes low when RIN input is unpowered for more than $30\mu\text{s}$. The $\overline{\text{INVALID}}$ output goes high when the receiver has a valid input. The $\overline{\text{INVALID}}$ output is active when V_{CC} is powered regardless of $\overline{\text{FORCEON}}$ and $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}}$ inputs (see [Table 7-3](#)).

7.4 Device Functional Modes

Table 7-1. Driver

INPUTS ⁽¹⁾				OUTPUT	DRIVER STATUS
DIN	FORCEON	FORCEOFF	VALID RIN RS-232 LEVEL	DOUT	
X	X	L	X	Z	Powered off
L	H	H	X	H	Normal operation with automatic power down disabled
H	H	H	X	L	
L	L	H	Yes	H	Normal operation with automatic power down enabled
H	L	H	Yes	L	
L	L	H	No	Z	Powered off by automatic power-down feature
H	L	H	No	Z	

(1) H = high level, L = low level, X = irrelevant, Z = high impedance, Yes = $|RIN| > 2.7\text{ V}$, No = $|RIN| < 0.3\text{ V}$

Table 7-2. Receiver

INPUTS ⁽¹⁾			OUTPUT	RECEIVER STATUS
RIN	$\overline{EN}$	VALID RIN RS-232 LEVEL	ROUT	
X	H	X	Z	Output off
L	L	X	H	Normal operation
H	L	X	L	
Open	L	No	H	

(1) H = high level, L = low level, X = irrelevant, Z = high impedance (off), Open = input disconnected or connected driver off

Table 7-3. INVALID

INPUTS ⁽¹⁾				OUTPUT
RIN	FORCEON	FORCEOFF	EN	INVALID
L	X	X	X	H
H	X	X	X	H
Open	X	X	X	L

(1) H = high level, L = low level, X = irrelevant, Z = high impedance (off), Open = input disconnected or connected driver off

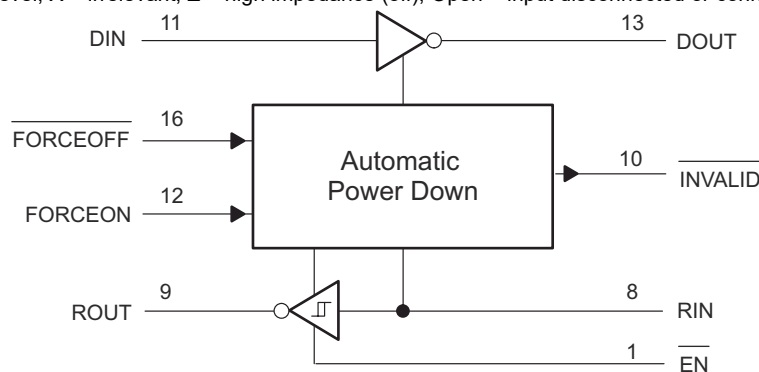


Figure 7-1. Logic Diagram

8 Application Information Disclaimer

Note

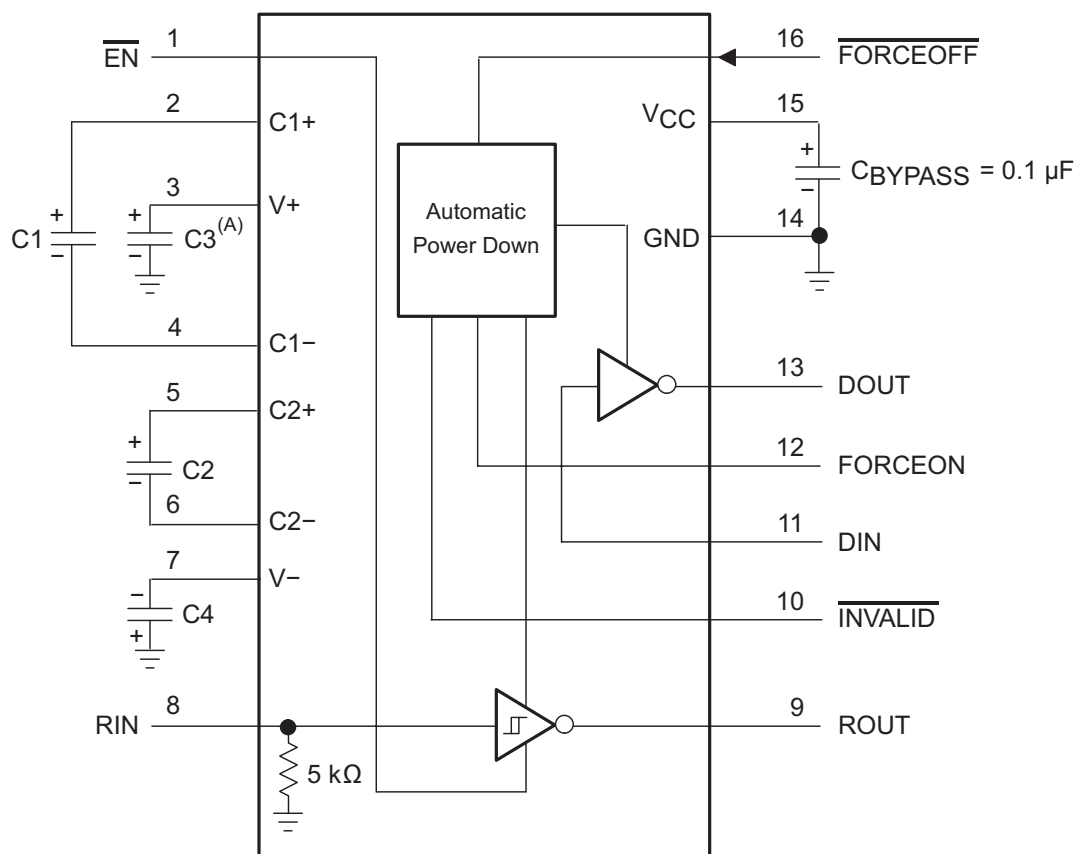
Information in the following applications sections is not part of the TI component specification, and TI does not warrant its accuracy or completeness. TI's customers are responsible for determining suitability of components for their purposes, as well as validating and testing their design implementation to confirm system functionality.

8.1 Application Information

The TRS3221E device is designed to convert single-ended signals into RS232-compatible signals, and RS232-compatible signals into single-ended signals.

This device can be used in any application where an RS232 line driver or receiver is required. One benefit of this device is its ESD protection, which helps protect other components on the board when the RS232 lines are tied to a physical connector

8.2 Typical Application



- A. C3 can be connected to V_{CC} or GND.
- B. Resistor values shown are nominal.
- C. Nonpolarized ceramic capacitors are acceptable. If polarized tantalum or electrolytic capacitors are used, they must be connected as shown.
- D. See [Table 8-1](#) for capacitor values.

Figure 8-1. Typical Operating Circuit and Capacitor Values

8.3 Design Requirements

- Recommended V_{CC} is 3.3V or 5V
 - 3V to 5.5V is also possible
 - Maximum recommended bit rate is 250kbps
 - Use capacitors as shown in [Figure 8-1](#) and [Table 8-1](#)

Table 8-1. V_{CC} versus Capacitor Values

V_{CC}	C1	C2, C3, and C4
3.3V $\pm$ 0.3V	0.1 μ F	0.1 μ F
5V $\pm$ 0.5V	0.047 μ F	0.33 μ F
3V to 5.5V	0.1 μ F	0.47 μ F

8.4 Detailed Design Procedure

For proper operation, add capacitors as shown in [Figure 8-1](#) and [Table 8-1](#).

- DIN, $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}}$ and FORCEON inputs must be connected to valid low or high logic levels
- Select capacitor values based on V_{CC} level for best performance

ROUT and DIN connect to UART or general purpose logic lines. FORCEON and $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}}$ may be connected general purpose logic lines or tied to ground or V_{CC} . $\overline{\text{INVALID}}$ may be connected to a general purpose logic line or left unconnected. RIN and DOUT lines connect to a RS232 connector or cable. DIN, FORCEON, and $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}}$ inputs must not be left unconnected.

8.5 Application Curve

V_{CC} of 3.3V and 250kbps alternative bit data stream

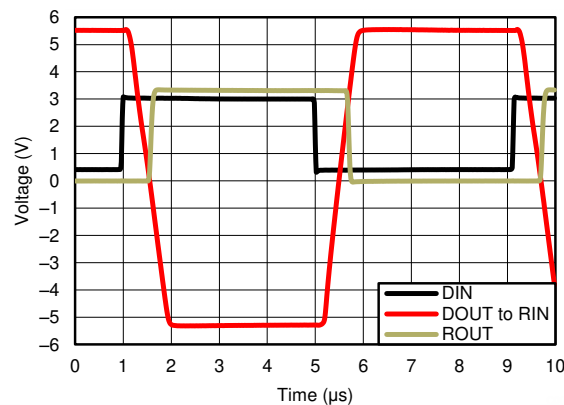


Figure 8-2. 250kbps Driver to Receiver Loopback Timing Waveform, V_{CC} = 3.3V

Power Supply Recommendations

V_{CC} must be between 3V and 5.5V. Charge pump capacitors must be chosen using [Table 8-1](#).

8.6 Layout

8.6.1 Layout Guidelines

Keep the external capacitor traces short. This is more important on C1 and C2 nodes, which have the fastest rise and fall times.

8.6.2 Layout Example

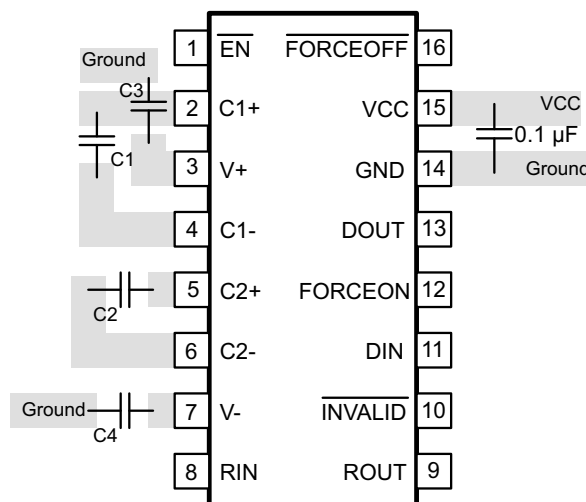


Figure 8-3. Layout Diagram

9 Device and Documentation Support

TI offers an extensive line of development tools. Tools and software to evaluate the performance of the device, generate code, and develop solutions are listed below.

9.1 Receiving Notification of Documentation Updates

To receive notification of documentation updates, navigate to the device product folder on [ti.com](https://www.ti.com). Click on *Notifications* to register and receive a weekly digest of any product information that has changed. For change details, review the revision history included in any revised document.

9.2 Support Resources

[TI E2E™ support forums](#) are an engineer's go-to source for fast, verified answers and design help — straight from the experts. Search existing answers or ask your own question to get the quick design help you need.

Linked content is provided "AS IS" by the respective contributors. They do not constitute TI specifications and do not necessarily reflect TI's views; see TI's [Terms of Use](#).

9.3 Trademarks

TI E2E™ is a trademark of Texas Instruments.

All trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

9.4 Electrostatic Discharge Caution



This integrated circuit can be damaged by ESD. Texas Instruments recommends that all integrated circuits be handled with appropriate precautions. Failure to observe proper handling and installation procedures can cause damage.

ESD damage can range from subtle performance degradation to complete device failure. Precision integrated circuits may be more susceptible to damage because very small parametric changes could cause the device not to meet its published specifications.

9.5 Glossary

[TI Glossary](#) This glossary lists and explains terms, acronyms, and definitions.

10 Revision History

NOTE: Page numbers for previous revisions may differ from page numbers in the current version.

Changes from Revision B (July 2021) to Revision C (December 2024)	Page
• Changed the <i>Device Information</i> table to the <i>Package Information</i> table.....	1
• Added the SOT-23-THN (DYY) package to the data sheet.....	1
• Added Note 2 to the <i>ESD Ratings, IEC Specifications</i>	5

Changes from Revision A (December 2020) to Revision B (July 2021)	Page
• Changed the <i>Applications</i> list.....	1
• Changed the table note for the <i>ESD Ratings, IEC Specifications</i> to make it applicable to all packages.....	5
• Changed the thermal information for PW and DB packages.....	6

Changes from Revision * (June 2007) to Revision A (December 2020)	Page
• Added <i>ESD Ratings, ESD Ratings, IEC Specifications</i> tables, <i>Thermal Information</i> table, <i>Typical Characteristics</i> section, <i>Detailed Description</i> section, <i>Application and Implementation</i> section, <i>Power Supply Recommendations</i> section, <i>Layout</i> section, <i>Device and Documentation Support</i> section, and <i>Mechanical, Packaging, and Orderable Information</i> section.....	1
• Deleted <i>Ordering Information</i> table.....	1
• Added the RGT (VQFN-16) package pinout	3

- Added data rate and $t_{sk(p)}$ rows for the RGT package in *Driver Section Switching Characteristics* table [7](#)
 - Added t_{pLH} , t_{pHL} , $t_{sk(p)}$ rows for the RGT package in *Receiver Section Switching Characteristics* table [8](#)
-

11 Mechanical, Packaging, and Orderable Information

The following pages include mechanical, packaging, and orderable information. This information is the most current data available for the designated devices. This data is subject to change without notice and revision of this document. For browser-based versions of this data sheet, refer to the left-hand navigation.

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable part number	Status (1)	Material type (2)	Package Pins	Package qty Carrier	RoHS (3)	Lead finish/ Ball material (4)	MSL rating/ Peak reflow (5)	Op temp (°C)	Part marking (6)
TRS3221ECDBR	Active	Production	SSOP (DB) 16	2000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	0 to 70	RS21EC
TRS3221ECDBR.A	Active	Production	SSOP (DB) 16	2000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	0 to 70	RS21EC
TRS3221ECPWR	Active	Production	TSSOP (PW) 16	2000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU SN	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	0 to 70	RS21EC
TRS3221ECPWR.A	Active	Production	TSSOP (PW) 16	2000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	0 to 70	RS21EC
TRS3221ECPWRG4	Active	Production	TSSOP (PW) 16	2000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	RS21EC
TRS3221ECPWRG4.A	Active	Production	TSSOP (PW) 16	2000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	RS21EC
TRS3221EIDB	Obsolete	Production	SSOP (DB) 16	-	-	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 85	RS21EI
TRS3221EIDBR	Active	Production	SSOP (DB) 16	2000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	RS21EI
TRS3221EIDBR.A	Active	Production	SSOP (DB) 16	2000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	RS21EI
TRS3221EIDYYR	Active	Production	SOT-23-THIN (DYY) 16	3000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	RS21EI
TRS3221EIDYYR.A	Active	Production	SOT-23-THIN (DYY) 16	3000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	RS21EI
TRS3221EIPWR	Active	Production	TSSOP (PW) 16	2000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU SN	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	RS21EI
TRS3221EIPWR.A	Active	Production	TSSOP (PW) 16	2000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	RS21EI
TRS3221EIPWRG4	Active	Production	TSSOP (PW) 16	2000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	RS21EI
TRS3221EIPWRG4.A	Active	Production	TSSOP (PW) 16	2000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	RS21EI
TRS3221EIRGTR	Active	Production	VQFN (RGT) 16	3000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	3221
TRS3221EIRGTR.A	Active	Production	VQFN (RGT) 16	3000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	3221

⁽¹⁾ **Status:** For more details on status, see our [product life cycle](#).

⁽²⁾ **Material type:** When designated, preproduction parts are prototypes/experimental devices, and are not yet approved or released for full production. Testing and final process, including without limitation quality assurance, reliability performance testing, and/or process qualification, may not yet be complete, and this item is subject to further changes or possible discontinuation. If available for ordering, purchases will be subject to an additional waiver at checkout, and are intended for early internal evaluation purposes only. These items are sold without warranties of any kind.

⁽³⁾ **RoHS values:** Yes, No, RoHS Exempt. See the [TI RoHS Statement](#) for additional information and value definition.

⁽⁴⁾ **Lead finish/Ball material:** Parts may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

⁽⁵⁾ **MSL rating/Peak reflow:** The moisture sensitivity level ratings and peak solder (reflow) temperatures. In the event that a part has multiple moisture sensitivity ratings, only the lowest level per JEDEC standards is shown. Refer to the shipping label for the actual reflow temperature that will be used to mount the part to the printed circuit board.

⁽⁶⁾ **Part marking:** There may be an additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category of the part.

Multiple part markings will be inside parentheses. Only one part marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a part. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire part marking for that device.

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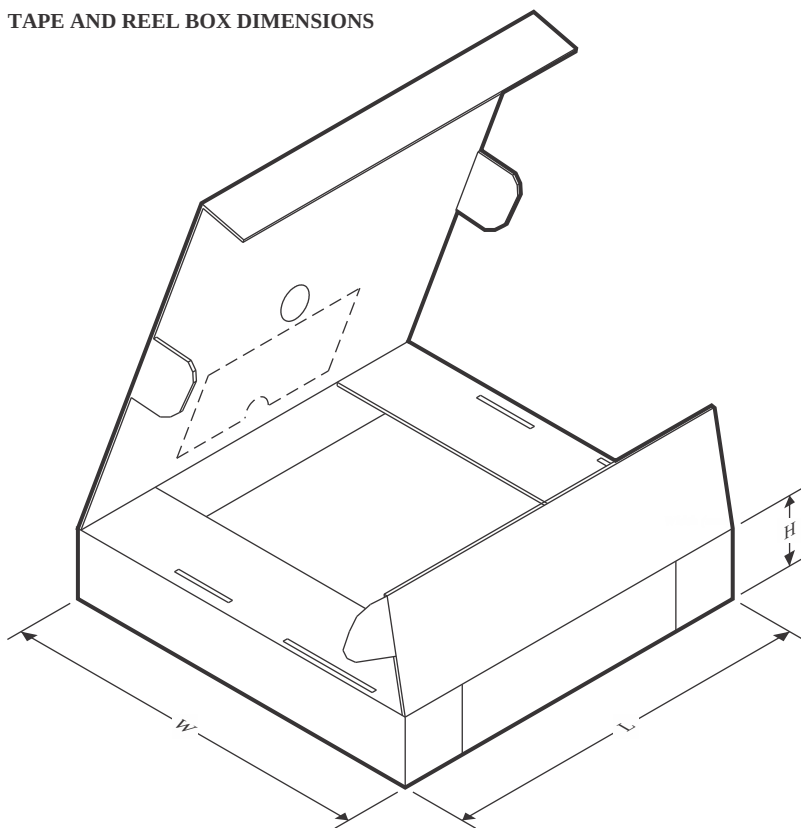
TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
TRS3221ECDBR	SSOP	DB	16	2000	330.0	16.4	8.35	6.6	2.4	12.0	16.0	Q1
TRS3221ECPWR	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	330.0	12.4	6.9	5.6	1.6	8.0	12.0	Q1
TRS3221ECPWRG4	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	330.0	12.4	6.9	5.6	1.6	8.0	12.0	Q1
TRS3221EIDBR	SSOP	DB	16	2000	330.0	16.4	8.35	6.6	2.4	12.0	16.0	Q1
TRS3221EIDYYR	SOT-23-THIN	DYY	16	3000	330.0	12.4	4.8	3.6	1.6	8.0	12.0	Q3
TRS3221EIPWR	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	330.0	12.4	6.9	5.6	1.6	8.0	12.0	Q1
TRS3221EIPWRG4	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	330.0	12.4	6.9	5.6	1.6	8.0	12.0	Q1
TRS3221EIRGTR	VQFN	RGT	16	3000	330.0	12.4	3.3	3.3	1.1	8.0	12.0	Q2

TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS



*All dimensions are nominal

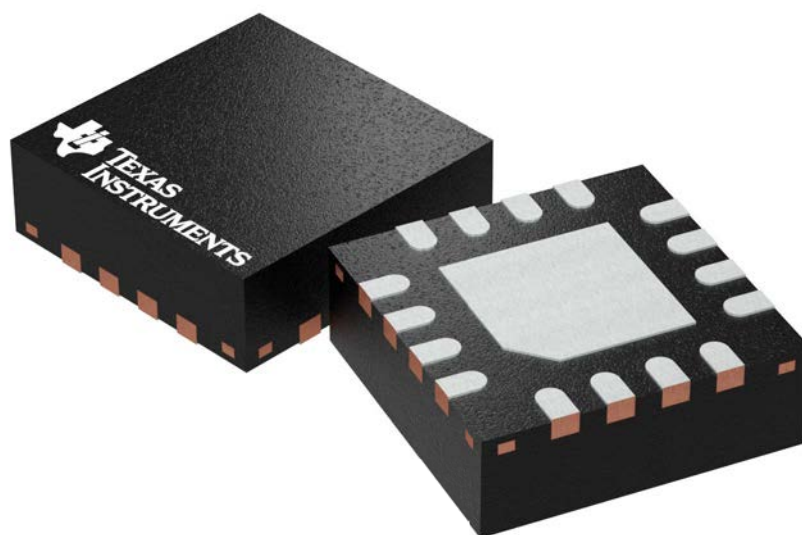
Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
TRS3221ECDBR	SSOP	DB	16	2000	353.0	353.0	32.0
TRS3221ECPWR	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	356.0	356.0	35.0
TRS3221ECPWRG4	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	353.0	353.0	32.0
TRS3221EIDBR	SSOP	DB	16	2000	353.0	353.0	32.0
TRS3221EIDYYR	SOT-23-THIN	DYY	16	3000	336.6	336.6	31.8
TRS3221EIPWR	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	353.0	353.0	32.0
TRS3221EIPWRG4	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	353.0	353.0	32.0
TRS3221EIRGTR	VQFN	RGT	16	3000	367.0	367.0	35.0

RGT 16

GENERIC PACKAGE VIEW

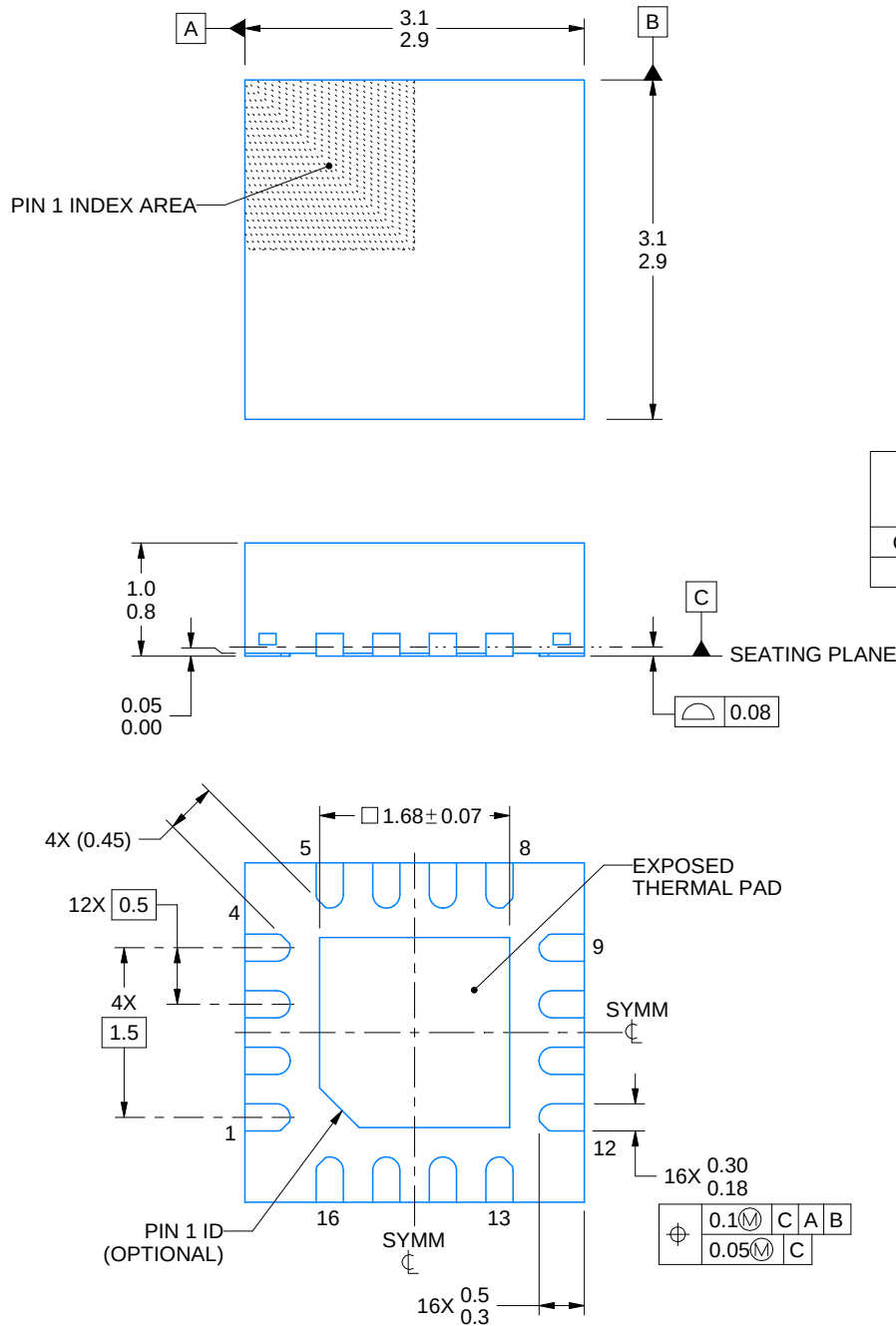
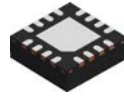
VQFN - 1 mm max height

PLASTIC QUAD FLATPACK - NO LEAD



Images above are just a representation of the package family, actual package may vary.
Refer to the product data sheet for package details.

4203495/1



4222419/E 07/2025

NOTES:

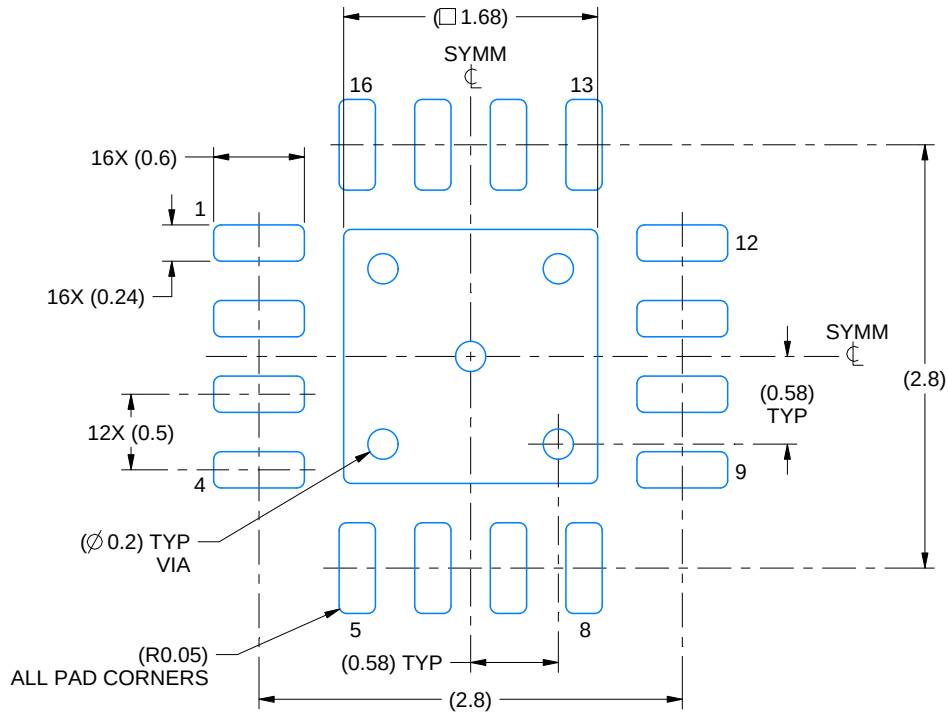
1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. The package thermal pad must be soldered to the printed circuit board for thermal and mechanical performance.

EXAMPLE BOARD LAYOUT

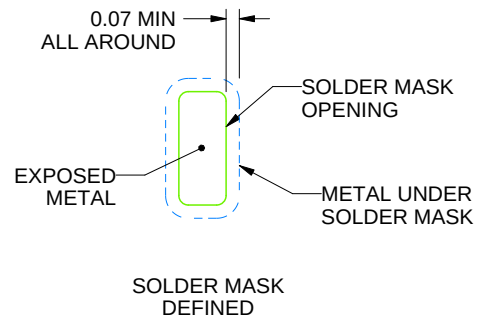
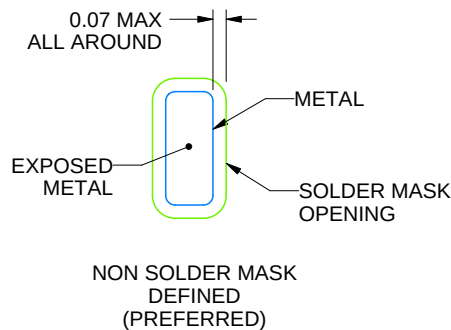
RGT0016C

VQFN - 1 mm max height

PLASTIC QUAD FLATPACK - NO LEAD



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE
EXPOSED METAL SHOWN
SCALE:20X



SOLDER MASK DETAILS

4222419/E 07/2025

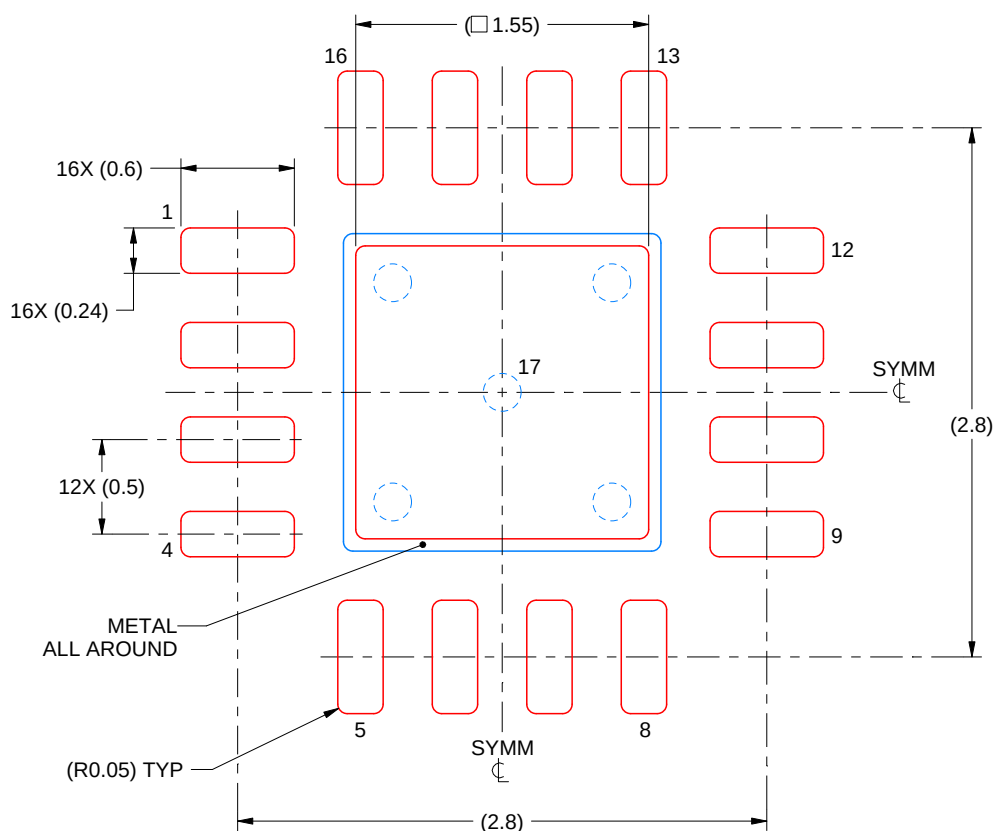
NOTES: (continued)

- This package is designed to be soldered to a thermal pad on the board. For more information, see Texas Instruments literature number SLUA271 (www.ti.com/lit/sluea271).
- Vias are optional depending on application, refer to device data sheet. If any vias are implemented, refer to their locations shown on this view. It is recommended that vias under paste be filled, plugged or tented.

RGT0016C

VQFN - 1 mm max height

PLASTIC QUAD FLATPACK - NO LEAD



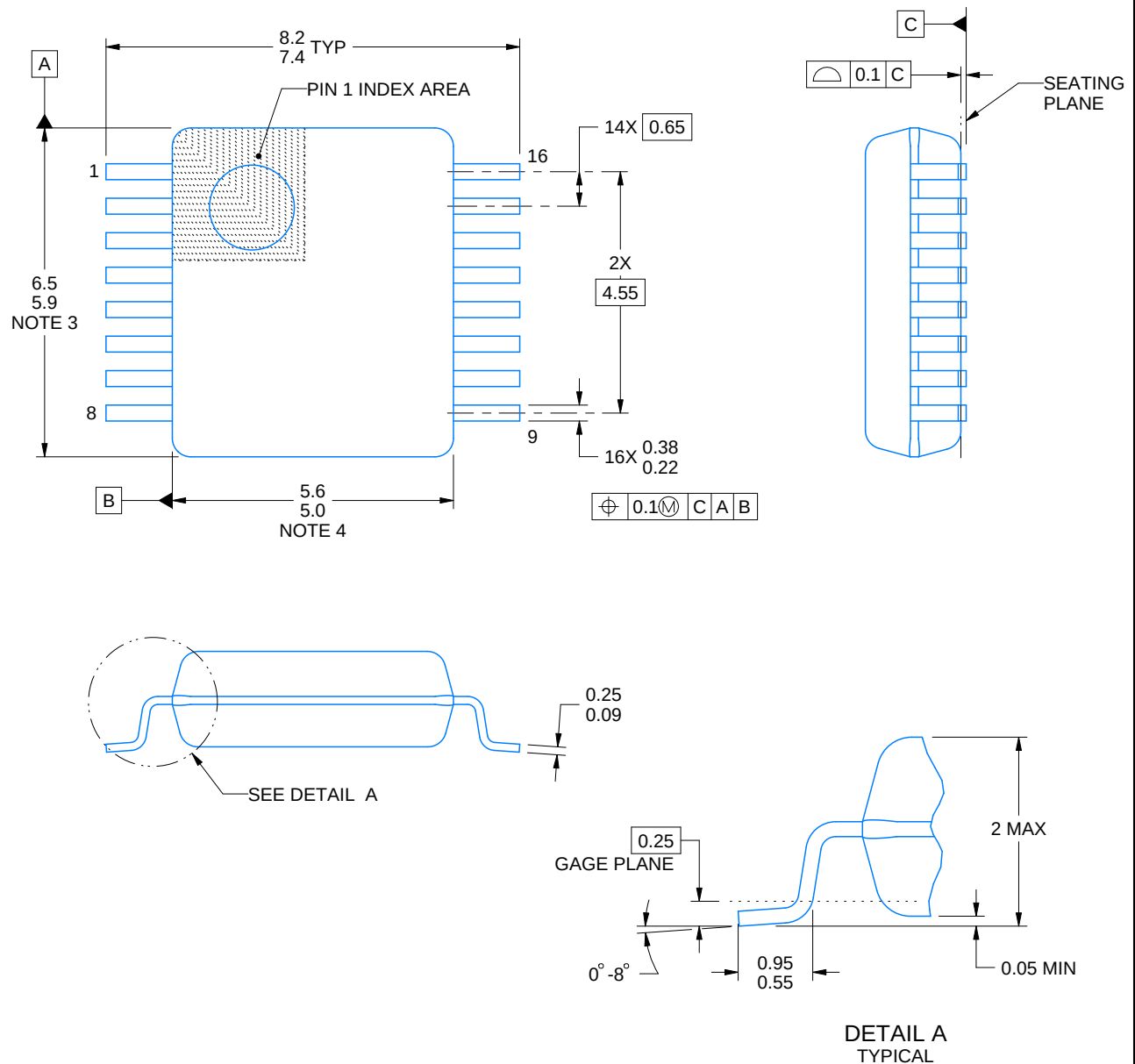
SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE BASED ON 0.125 mm THICK STENCIL

EXPOSED PAD 17:
85% PRINTED SOLDER COVERAGE BY AREA UNDER PACKAGE
SCALE:25X

4222419/E 07/2025

NOTES: (continued)

6. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.



4220763/A 05/2022

NOTES:

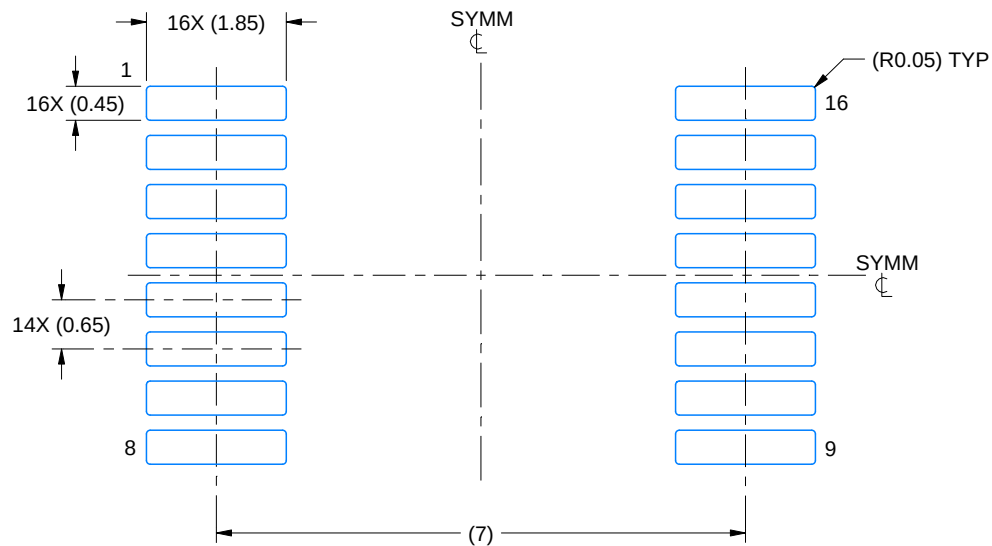
1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. This dimension does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.15 mm per side.
4. Reference JEDEC registration MO-150.

EXAMPLE BOARD LAYOUT

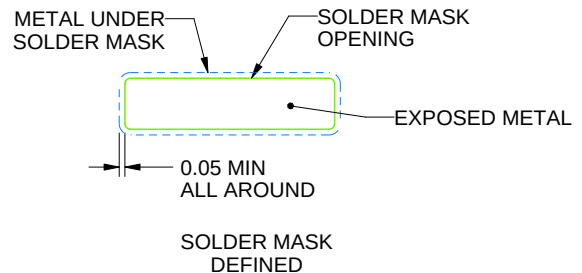
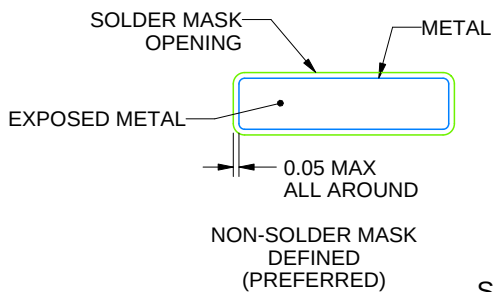
DB0016A

SSOP - 2 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE
EXPOSED METAL SHOWN
SCALE: 10X



SOLDER MASK DETAILS

4220763/A 05/2022

NOTES: (continued)

5. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.

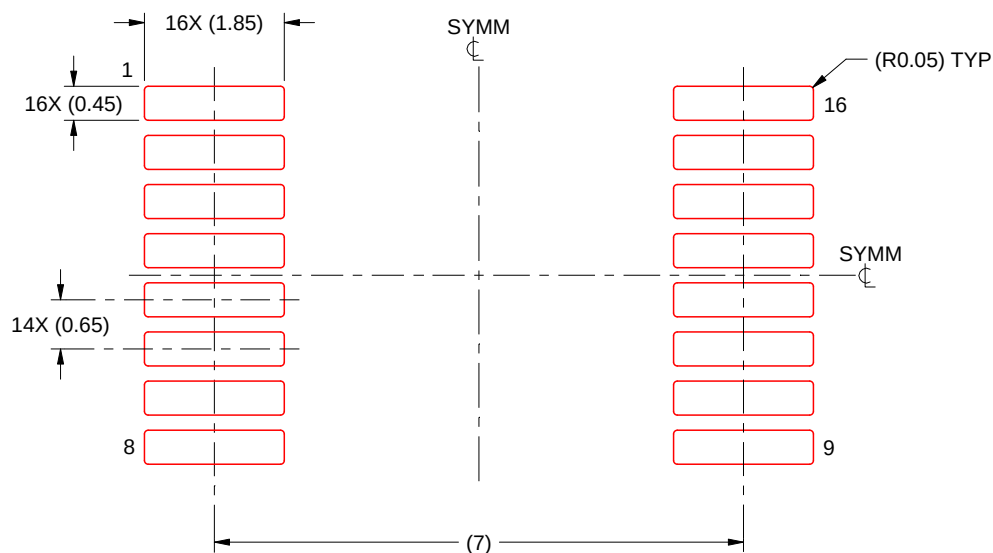
6. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.

EXAMPLE STENCIL DESIGN

DB0016A

SSOP - 2 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE

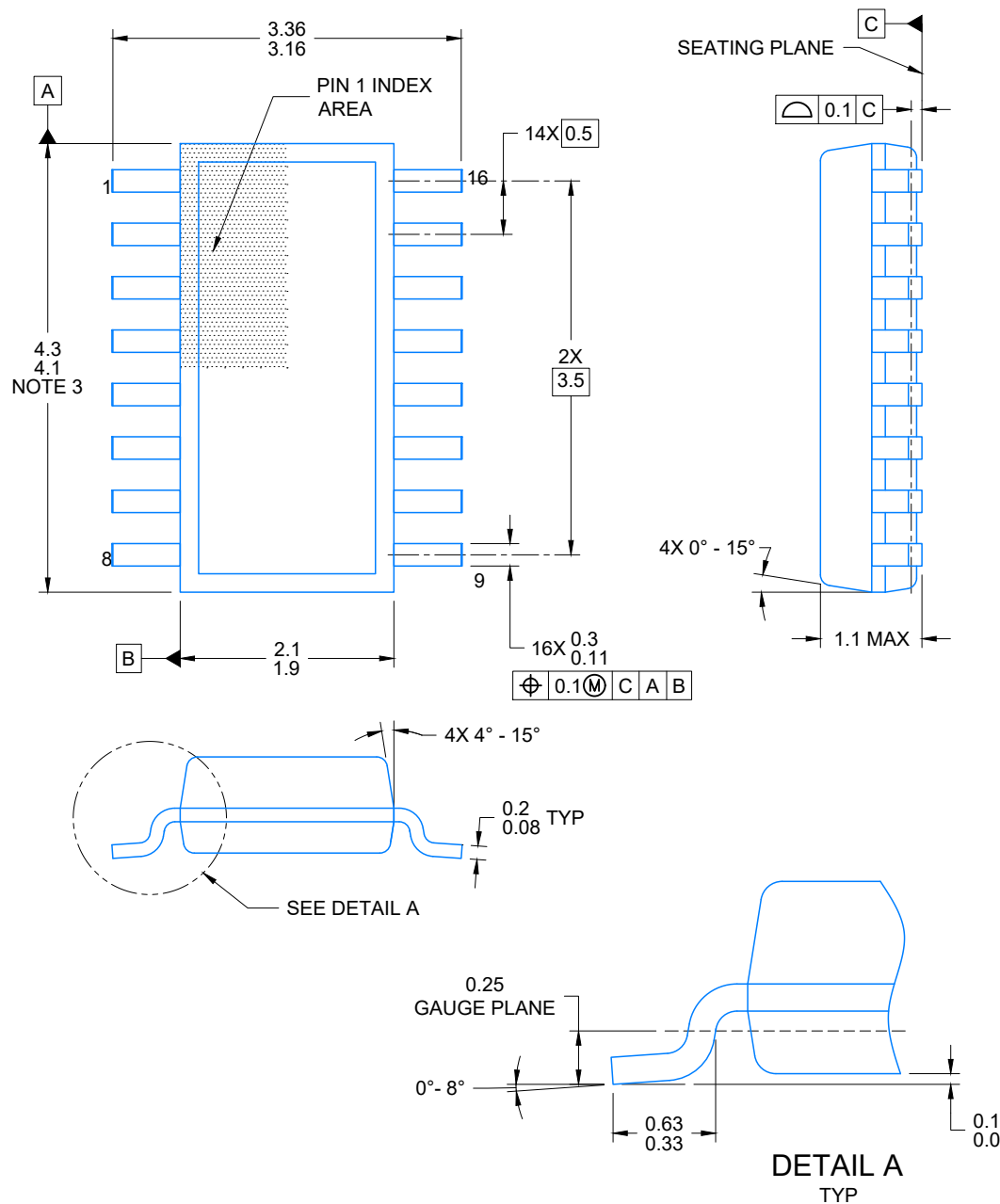


SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE
BASED ON 0.125 mm THICK STENCIL
SCALE: 10X

4220763/A 05/2022

NOTES: (continued)

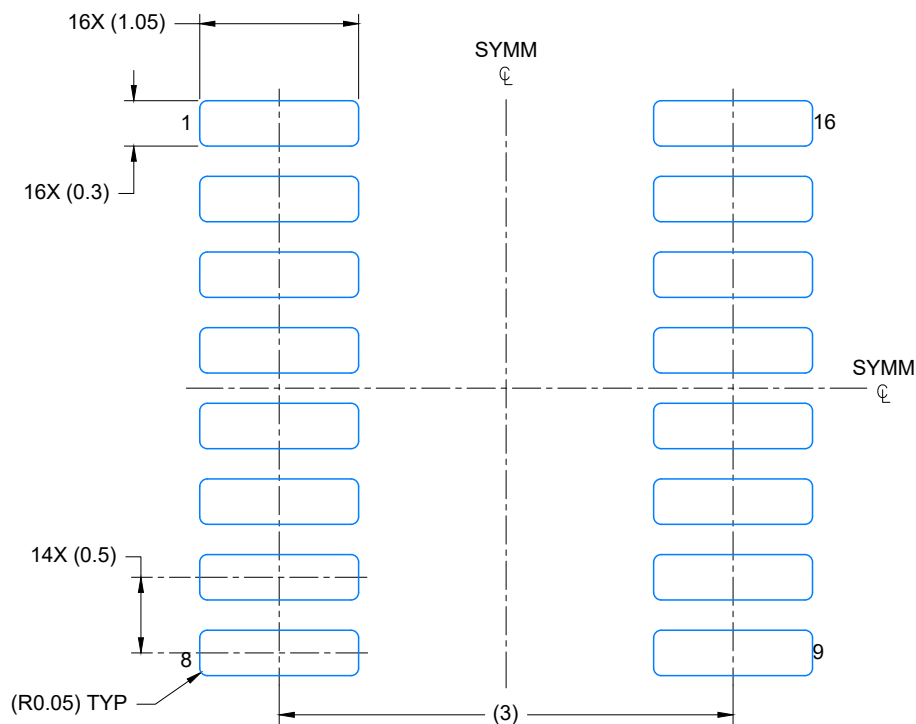
7. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
8. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.



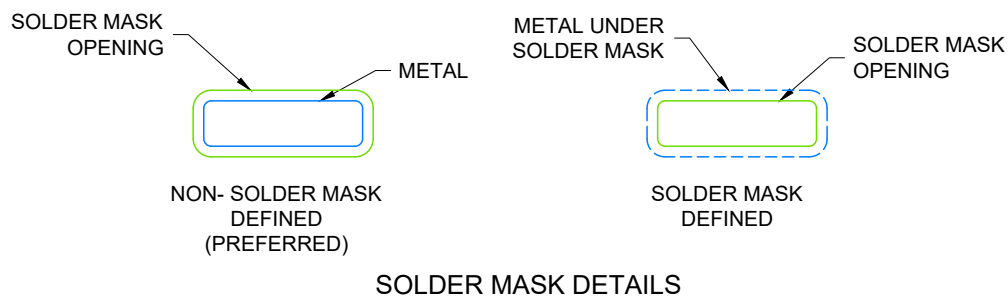
4224642/D 07/2024

NOTES:

1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. This dimension does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.15 per side.
4. This dimension does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0.50 per side.
5. Reference JEDEC Registration MO-345, Variation AA



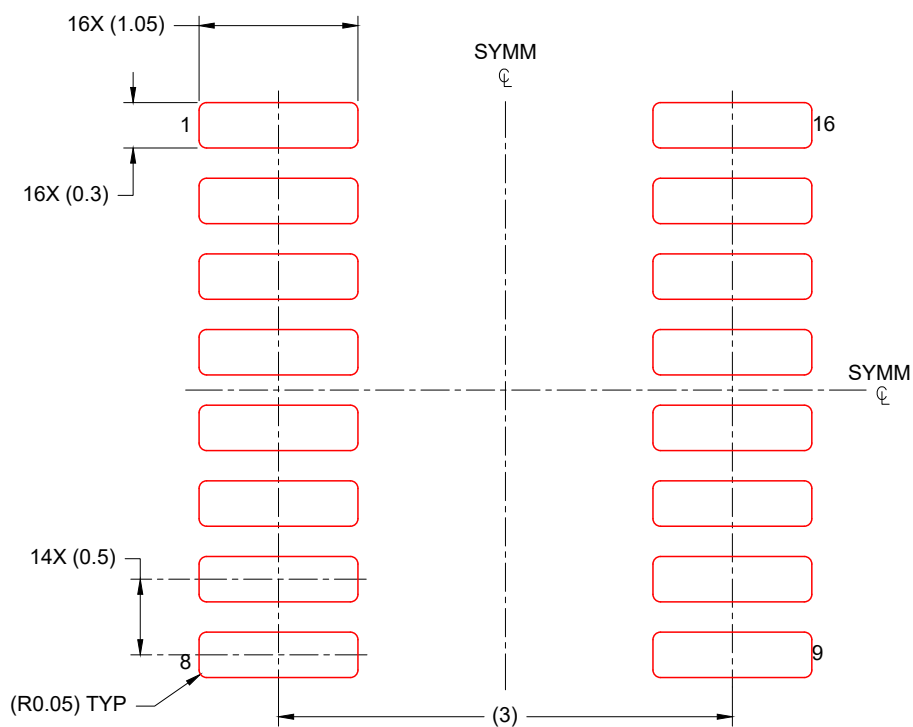
LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE
EXPOSED METAL SHOWN
SCALE: 20X



4224642/D 07/2024

NOTES: (continued)

6. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.
7. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE
BASED ON 0.125 mm THICK STENCIL
SCALE: 20X

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NOTES: (continued)

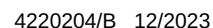
8. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
9. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.



PW0016A

TSSOP - 1.2 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



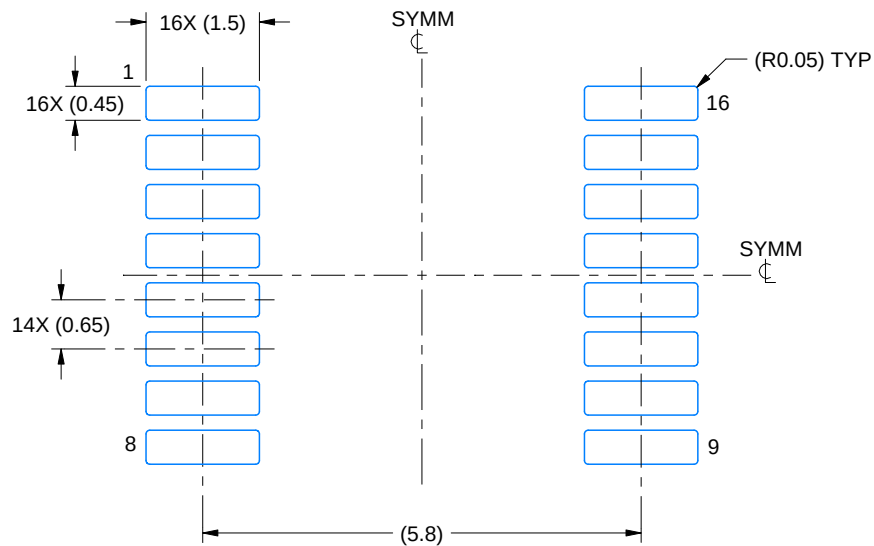
1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. This dimension does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.15 mm per side.
4. This dimension does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0.25 mm per side.
5. Reference JEDEC registration MO-153.

EXAMPLE BOARD LAYOUT

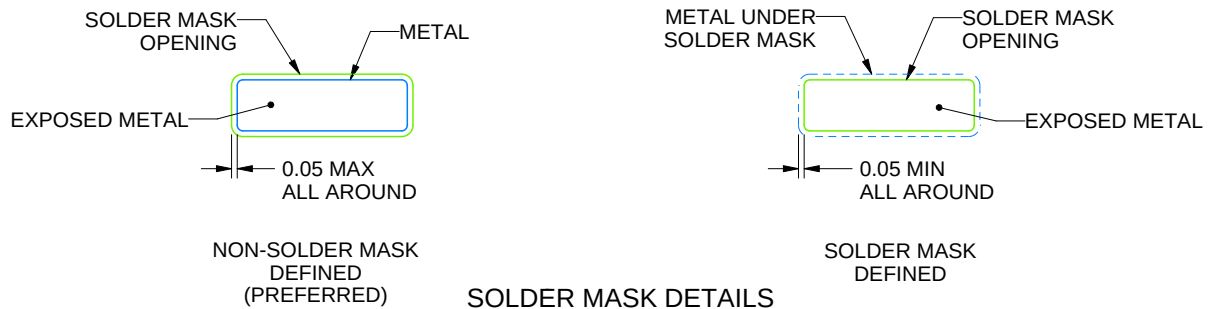
PW0016A

TSSOP - 1.2 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE
EXPOSED METAL SHOWN
SCALE: 10X



4220204/B 12/2023

NOTES: (continued)

6. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.

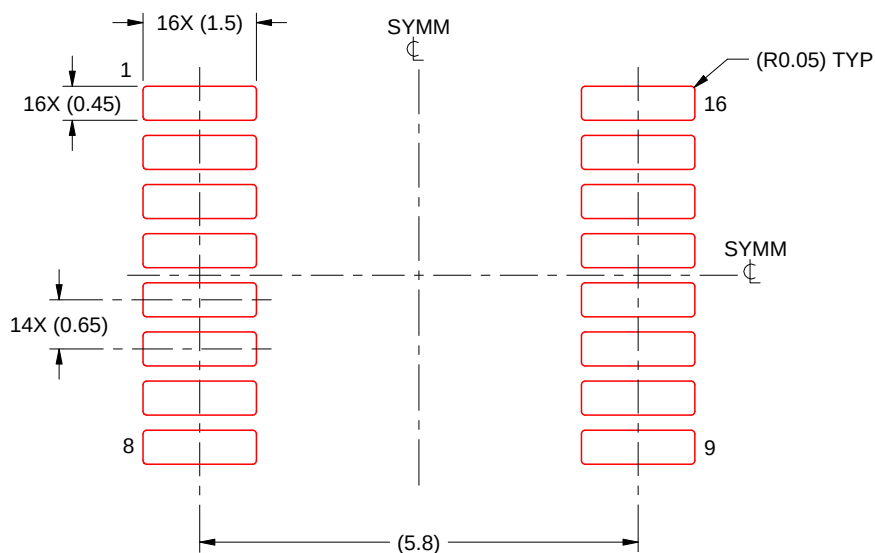
7. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.

EXAMPLE STENCIL DESIGN

PW0016A

TSSOP - 1.2 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE
BASED ON 0.125 mm THICK STENCIL
SCALE: 10X

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NOTES: (continued)

8. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
9. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.

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