

SN54ABT16821, SN74ABT16821 20-BIT BUS-INTERFACE FLIP-FLOPS WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCBS216B – JUNE 1992 – REVISED JANUARY 1997

- Members of the Texas Instruments **Widebus™** Family
- State-of-the-Art **EPIC-II B™** BiCMOS Design Significantly Reduces Power Dissipation
- ESD Protection Exceeds 2000 V Per MIL-STD-883, Method 3015; Exceeds 200 V Using Machine Model (C = 200 pF, R = 0)
- Typical V_{OLP} (Output Ground Bounce) < 1 V at $V_{CC} = 5$ V, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$
- Distributed V_{CC} and GND Pin Configuration Minimizes High-Speed Switching Noise
- Flow-Through Architecture Optimizes PCB Layout
- High-Drive Outputs (–32-mA I_{OH} , 64-mA I_{OL})
- Package Options Include Plastic Thin Shrink Small-Outline (DGG), 300-mil Shrink Small-Outline (DL) Packages and 380-mil Fine-Pitch Ceramic Flat (WD) Package Using 25-mil Center-to-Center Spacings

SN54ABT16821 . . . WD PACKAGE
SN74ABT16821 . . . DGG OR DL PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)

$\overline{1OE}$	1	56	1CLK
1Q1	2	55	1D1
1Q2	3	54	1D2
GND	4	53	GND
1Q3	5	52	1D3
1Q4	6	51	1D4
V_{CC}	7	50	V_{CC}
1Q5	8	49	1D5
1Q6	9	48	1D6
1Q7	10	47	1D7
GND	11	46	GND
1Q8	12	45	1D8
1Q9	13	44	1D9
1Q10	14	43	1D10
2Q1	15	42	2D1
2Q2	16	41	2D2
2Q3	17	40	2D3
GND	18	39	GND
2Q4	19	38	2D4
2Q5	20	37	2D5
2Q6	21	36	2D6
V_{CC}	22	35	V_{CC}
2Q7	23	34	2D7
2Q8	24	33	2D8
GND	25	32	GND
2Q9	26	31	2D9
2Q10	27	30	2D10
$\overline{2OE}$	28	29	2CLK

description

These 20-bit flip-flops feature 3-state outputs designed specifically for driving highly capacitive or relatively low-impedance loads. They are particularly suitable for implementing wider buffer registers, I/O ports, bidirectional bus drivers with parity, and working registers.

The 'ABT16821 can be used as two 10-bit flip-flops or one 20-bit flip-flop. The 20 flip-flops are edge-triggered D-type flip-flops. On the positive transition of the clock (CLK) input, the device provides true data at the Q outputs.

A buffered output-enable ($\overline{OE}$) input can be used to place the ten outputs in either a normal logic state (high or low logic level) or a high-impedance state. In the high-impedance state, the outputs neither load nor drive the bus lines significantly. The high-impedance state and increased drive provide the capability to drive bus lines without need for interface or pullup components.

$\overline{OE}$ does not affect the internal operation of the flip-flops. Old data can be retained or new data can be entered while the outputs are in the high-impedance state.

To ensure the high-impedance state during power up or power down, $\overline{OE}$ should be tied to V_{CC} through a pullup resistor; the minimum value of the resistor is determined by the current-sinking capability of the driver.

The SN54ABT16821 is characterized for operation over the full military temperature range of -55°C to 125°C . The SN74ABT16821 is characterized for operation from -40°C to 85°C .



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**TEXAS
INSTRUMENTS**

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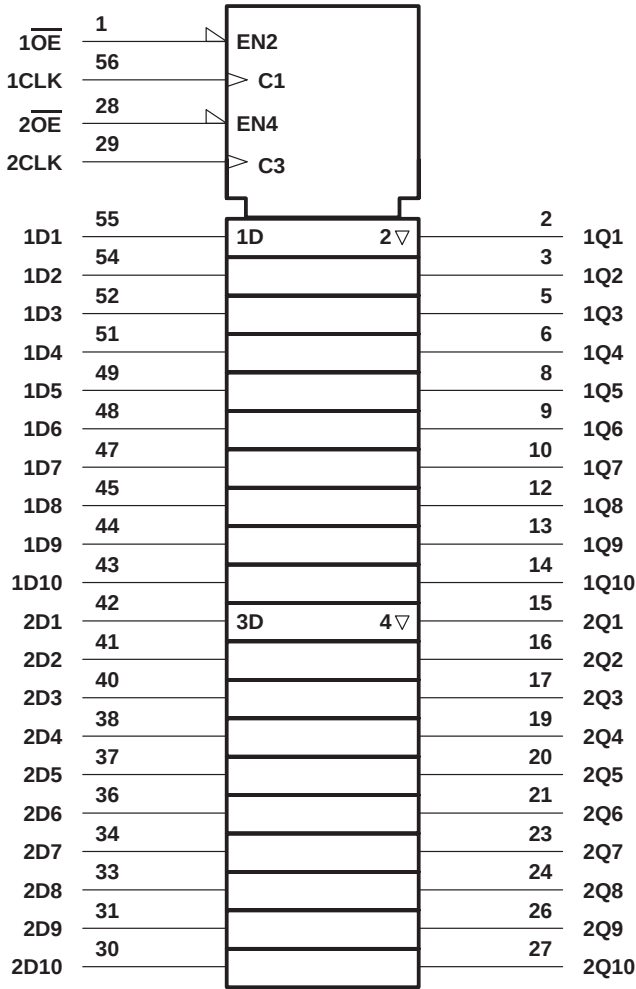
SN54ABT16821, SN74ABT16821
20-BIT BUS-INTERFACE FLIP-FLOPS
WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCBS216B – JUNE 1992 – REVISED JANUARY 1997

FUNCTION TABLE
(each flip-flop)

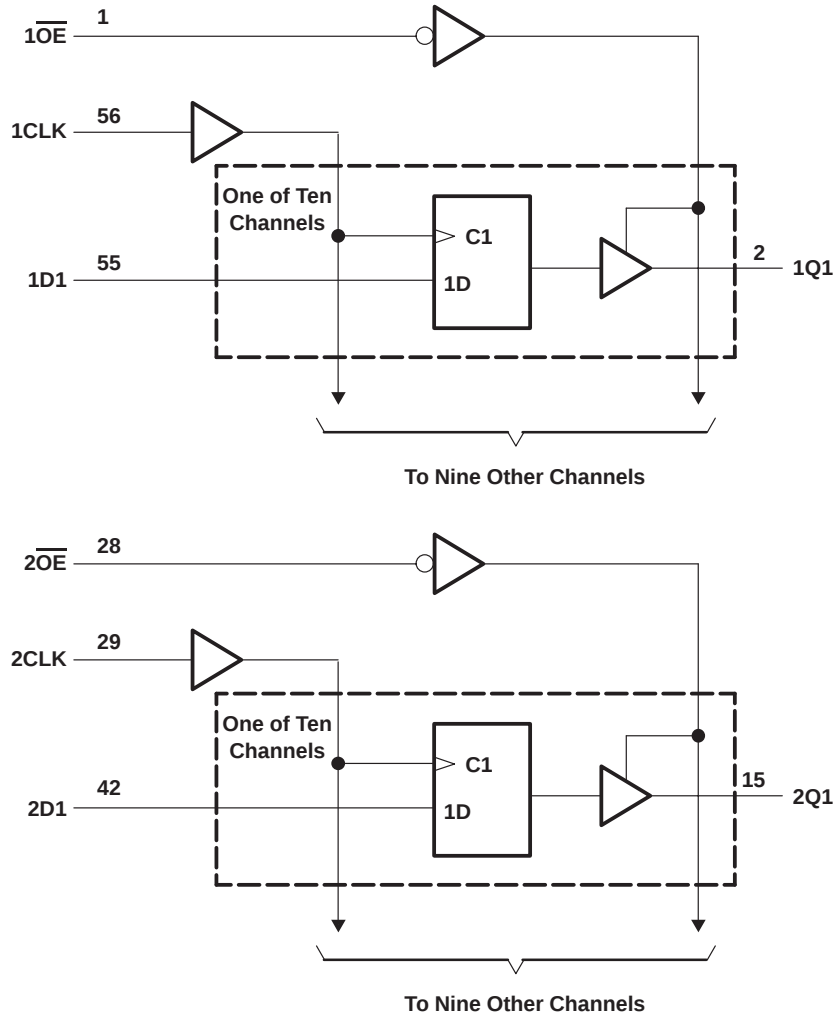
INPUTS			OUTPUT Q
$\overline{OE}$	CLK	D	
L	$\uparrow$	H	H
L	$\uparrow$	L	L
L	L	X	Q_0
H	X	X	Z

logic symbol†



† This symbol is in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12.

logic diagram (positive logic)



absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)[†]

Supply voltage range, V_{CC}	–0.5 V to 7 V
Input voltage range, V_I (see Note 1)	–0.5 V to 7 V
Voltage range applied to any output in the high or power-off state, V_O	–0.5 V to 5.5 V
Current into any output in the low state, I_O : SN54ABT16821	96 mA
SN74ABT16821	128 mA
Input clamp current, I_{IK} ($V_I < 0$)	–18 mA
Output clamp current, I_{OK} ($V_O < 0$)	–50 mA
Package thermal impedance, θ_{JA} (see Note 2): DGG package	81°C/W
DL package	74°C/W
Storage temperature range, T_{stg}	–65°C to 150°C

[†] Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

- NOTES: 1. The input and output negative-voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output clamp-current ratings are observed.
2. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with EIA/JEDEC Std JESD51.

SN54ABT16821, SN74ABT16821

20-BIT BUS-INTERFACE FLIP-FLOPS

WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCBS216B – JUNE 1992 – REVISED JANUARY 1997

recommended operating conditions (see Note 3)

			SN54ABT16821		SN74ABT16821		UNIT
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
V _{CC}	Supply voltage		4.5	5.5	4.5	5.5	V
V _{IH}	High-level input voltage		2		2		V
V _{IL}	Low-level input voltage			0.8		0.8	V
V _I	Input voltage		0	V _{CC}	0	V _{CC}	V
I _{OH}	High-level output current			–24		–32	mA
I _{OL}	Low-level output current			48		64	mA
Δt/Δv	Input transition rise or fall rate	Outputs enabled		10		10	ns/V
T _A	Operating free-air temperature		–55	125	–40	85	°C

NOTE 3: Unused inputs must be held high or low to prevent them from floating.

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS		T _A = 25°C			SN54ABT16821		SN74ABT16821		UNIT
			MIN	TYP [†]	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
V _{IK}	V _{CC} = 4.5 V, I _I = –18 mA				–1.2		–1.2		–1.2	V
V _{OH}	V _{CC} = 4.5 V, I _{OH} = –3 mA		2.5			2.5		2.5		V
	V _{CC} = 5 V, I _{OH} = –3 mA		3			3		3		
	V _{CC} = 4.5 V	I _{OH} = –24 mA	2			2				
		I _{OH} = –32 mA	2*					2		
V _{OL}	V _{CC} = 4.5 V	I _{OL} = 48 mA			0.55		0.55			V
		I _{OL} = 64 mA			0.55*				0.55	
V _{hys}				100						mV
I _I	V _{CC} = 5.5 V, V _I = V _{CC} or GND				±1		±1		±1	μA
I _{OZH}	V _{CC} = 5.5 V, V _O = 2.7 V				50		50		50	μA
I _{OZL}	V _{CC} = 5.5 V, V _O = 0.5 V				–50		–50		–50	μA
I _{off}	V _{CC} = 0, V _I or V _O ≤ 4.5 V				±100				±100	μA
I _{CEX}	V _{CC} = 5.5 V, V _O = 5.5 V, Outputs high				50		50		50	μA
I _{O[‡]}	V _{CC} = 5.5 V, V _O = 2.5 V		–50	–100	–200	–50	–200	–50	–200	mA
I _{CC}	V _{CC} = 5.5 V, I _O = 0, V _I = V _{CC} or GND	Outputs high			500		500		500	μA
		Outputs low			89		89		89	mA
		Outputs disabled			500		500		500	μA
ΔI _{CC} [§]	V _{CC} = 5.5 V, One input at 3.4 V, Other inputs at V _{CC} or GND				1.5		1.5		1.5	mA
C _i	V _I = 2.5 V or 0.5 V				3.5					pF
C _O	V _O = 2.5 V or 0.5 V				7.5					pF

* On products compliant to MIL-PRF-38535, this parameter does not apply.

[†] All typical values are at V_{CC} = 5 V.

[‡] Not more than one output should be tested at a time, and the duration of the test should not exceed one second.

[§] This is the increase in supply current for each input that is at the specified TTL voltage level rather than V_{CC} or GND.

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timing requirements over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

		$V_{CC} = 5\text{ V}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$		SN54ABT16821		SN74ABT16821		UNIT
		MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
f_{clock}	Clock frequency	0	150	0	150	0	150	MHz
t_W	Pulse duration, CLK high or low	3.3		3.3		3.3		ns
t_{su}	Setup time, data before CLK $\uparrow$	1.8		1.8		1.8		ns
t_h	Hold time, data after CLK $\uparrow$	1.3		1.3		1.3		ns

switching characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature, $C_L = 50\text{ pF}$ (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	$V_{CC} = 5\text{ V}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$			SN54ABT16821		SN74ABT16821		UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
f_{max}			150			150		150		MHz
t_{PLH}	CLK	Q	1.3	3.7	5.1	1.3	6.7	1.3	6.1	ns
t_{PHL}			1.6	3.9	5.1	1.6	5.8	1.6	5.4	
t_{PZH}	$\overline{\text{OE}}$	Q	1.1	3.2	4.7	1.1	5.8	1.1	5.7	ns
t_{PZL}			1.6	3.8	5	1.6	5.7	1.6	5.6	
t_{PHZ}	$\overline{\text{OE}}$	Q	2	4.5	5.7	2	6.6	2	6.5	ns
t_{PLZ}			1.8	4.1	5.8	1.8	8.4	1.8	7.1	

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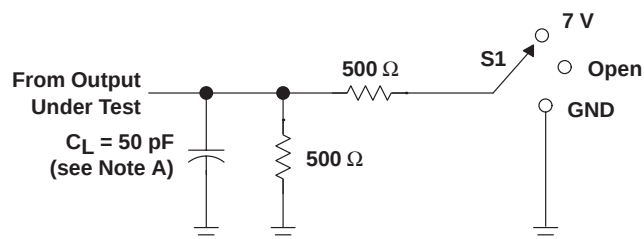
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20-BIT BUS-INTERFACE FLIP-FLOPS

WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

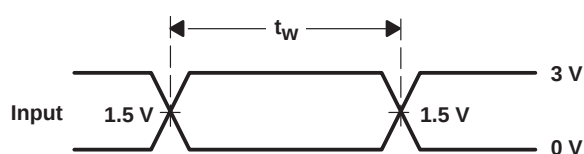
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PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

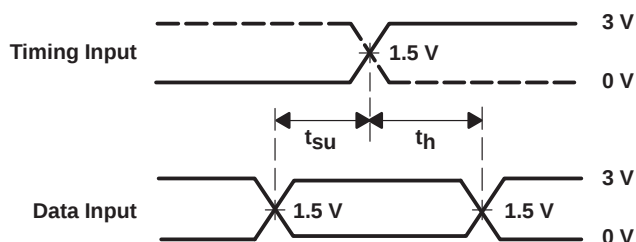


LOAD CIRCUIT

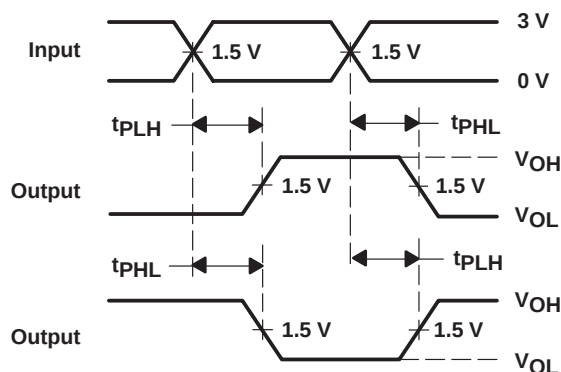
TEST	S1
t_{PLH}/t_{PHL}	Open
t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}	7 V
t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}	Open



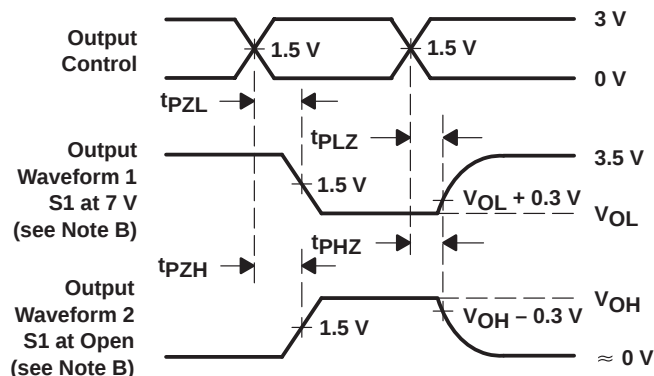
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PULSE DURATION



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
SETUP AND HOLD TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES
INVERTING AND NONINVERTING OUTPUTS



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES
LOW- AND HIGH-LEVEL ENABLING

- NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
- B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
- C. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: $PRR \leq 10 \text{ MHz}$, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, $t_r \leq 2.5 \text{ ns}$, $t_f \leq 2.5 \text{ ns}$.
- D. The outputs are measured one at a time with one transition per measurement.

Figure 1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable part number	Status (1)	Material type (2)	Package Pins	Package qty Carrier	RoHS (3)	Lead finish/ Ball material (4)	MSL rating/ Peak reflow (5)	Op temp (°C)	Part marking (6)
SN74ABT16821DGGR	Active	Production	TSSOP (DGG) 56	2000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	ABT16821
SN74ABT16821DGGR.B	Active	Production	TSSOP (DGG) 56	2000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	ABT16821
SN74ABT16821DL	Active	Production	SSOP (DL) 56	20 TUBE	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	ABT16821
SN74ABT16821DL.B	Active	Production	SSOP (DL) 56	20 TUBE	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	ABT16821
SN74ABT16821DLR	Active	Production	SSOP (DL) 56	1000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	ABT16821
SN74ABT16821DLR.B	Active	Production	SSOP (DL) 56	1000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	ABT16821

⁽¹⁾ **Status:** For more details on status, see our [product life cycle](#).

⁽²⁾ **Material type:** When designated, preproduction parts are prototypes/experimental devices, and are not yet approved or released for full production. Testing and final process, including without limitation quality assurance, reliability performance testing, and/or process qualification, may not yet be complete, and this item is subject to further changes or possible discontinuation. If available for ordering, purchases will be subject to an additional waiver at checkout, and are intended for early internal evaluation purposes only. These items are sold without warranties of any kind.

⁽³⁾ **RoHS values:** Yes, No, RoHS Exempt. See the [TI RoHS Statement](#) for additional information and value definition.

⁽⁴⁾ **Lead finish/Ball material:** Parts may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

⁽⁵⁾ **MSL rating/Peak reflow:** The moisture sensitivity level ratings and peak solder (reflow) temperatures. In the event that a part has multiple moisture sensitivity ratings, only the lowest level per JEDEC standards is shown. Refer to the shipping label for the actual reflow temperature that will be used to mount the part to the printed circuit board.

⁽⁶⁾ **Part marking:** There may be an additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category of the part.

Multiple part markings will be inside parentheses. Only one part marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a part. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire part marking for that device.

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TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
SN74ABT16821DGGR	TSSOP	DGG	56	2000	330.0	24.4	8.9	14.7	1.4	12.0	24.0	Q1
SN74ABT16821DLR	SSOP	DL	56	1000	330.0	32.4	11.35	18.67	3.1	16.0	32.0	Q1

TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
SN74ABT16821DGGR	TSSOP	DGG	56	2000	356.0	356.0	45.0
SN74ABT16821DLR	SSOP	DL	56	1000	356.0	356.0	53.0

TUBE

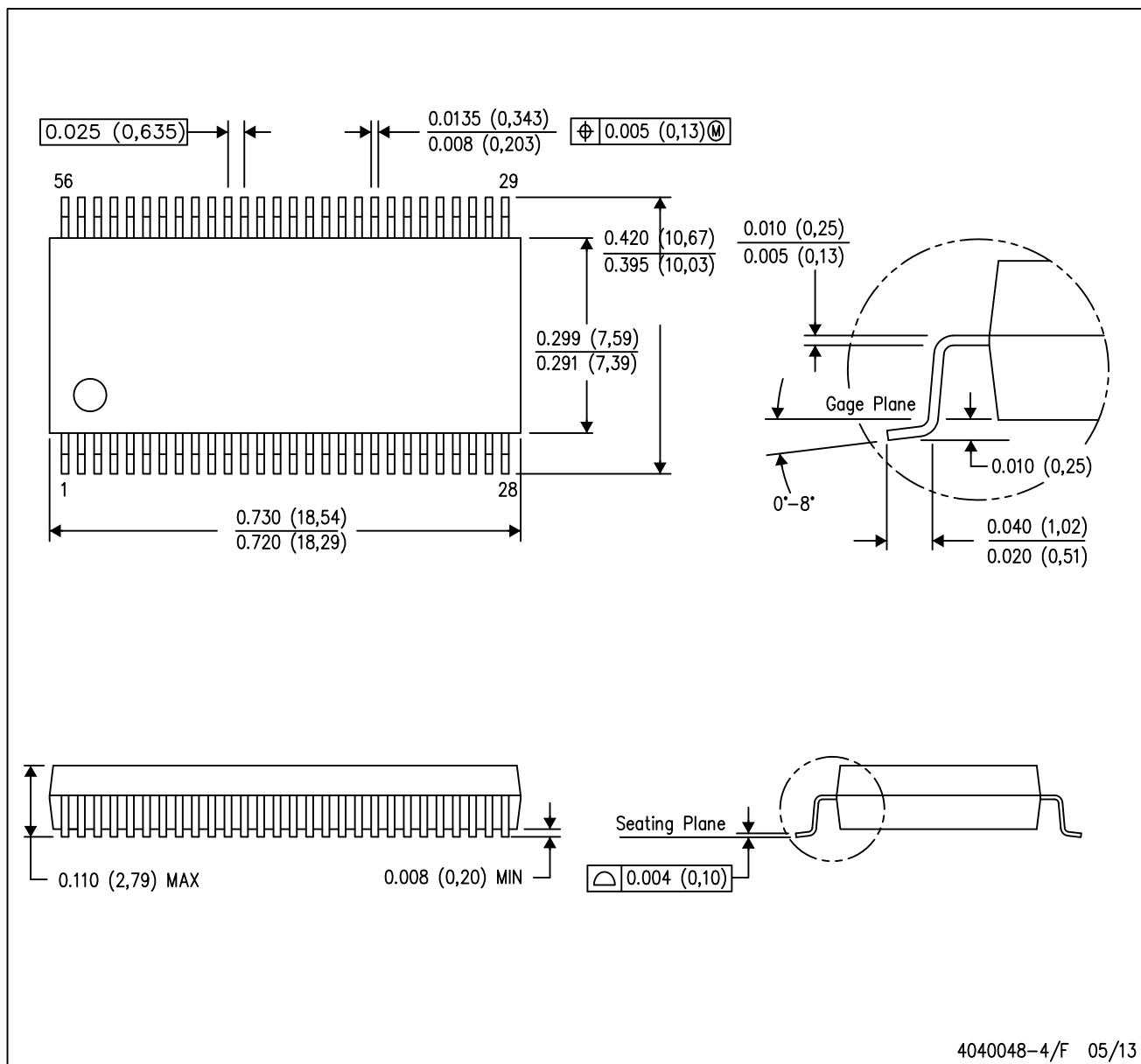


*All dimensions are nominal

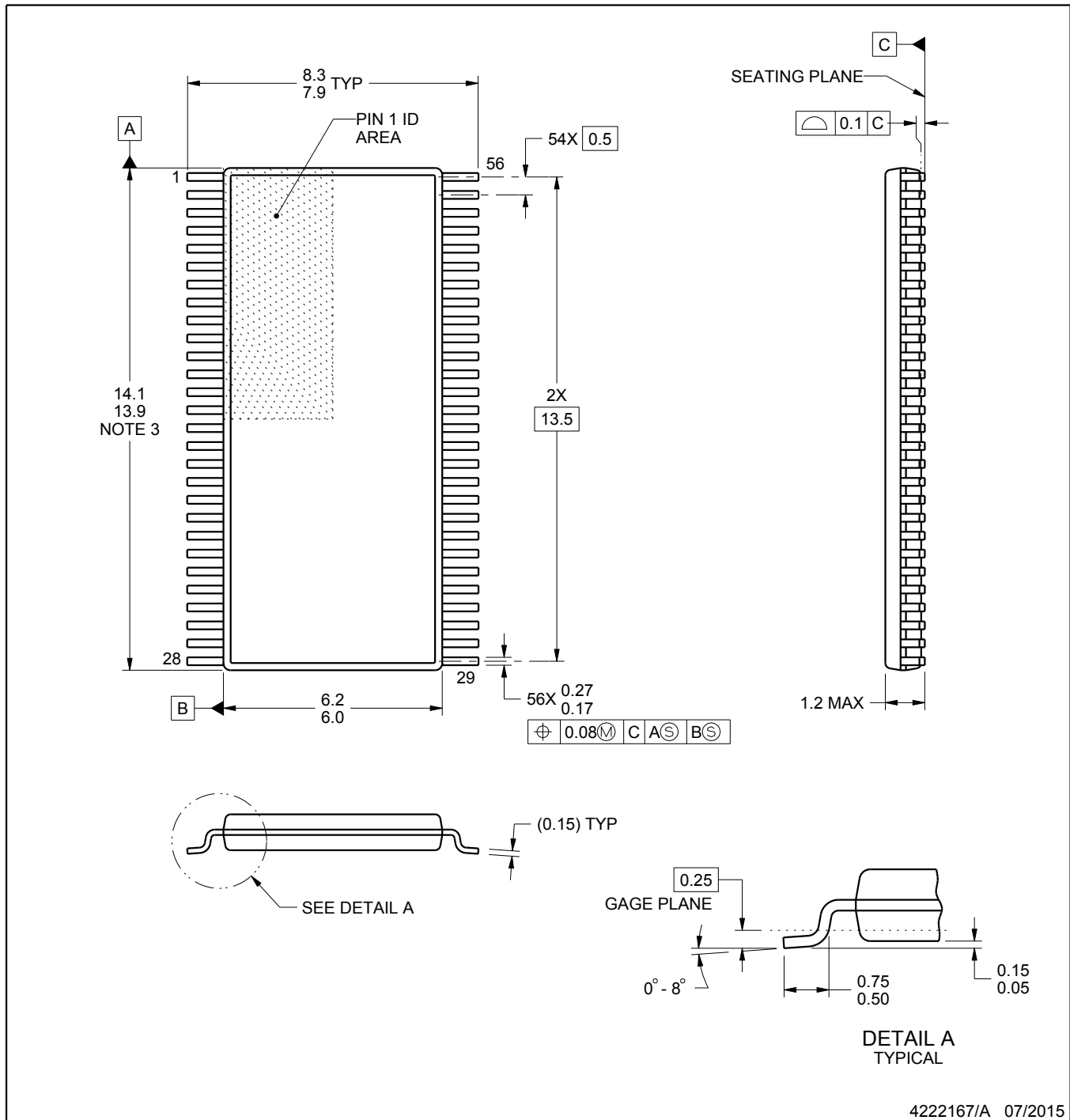
Device	Package Name	Package Type	Pins	SPQ	L (mm)	W (mm)	T (μm)	B (mm)
SN74ABT16821DL	DL	SSOP	56	20	473.7	14.24	5110	7.87
SN74ABT16821DL.B	DL	SSOP	56	20	473.7	14.24	5110	7.87

DL (R-PDSO-G56)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



- NOTES:
- All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
 - Falls within JEDEC MO-118



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NOTES:

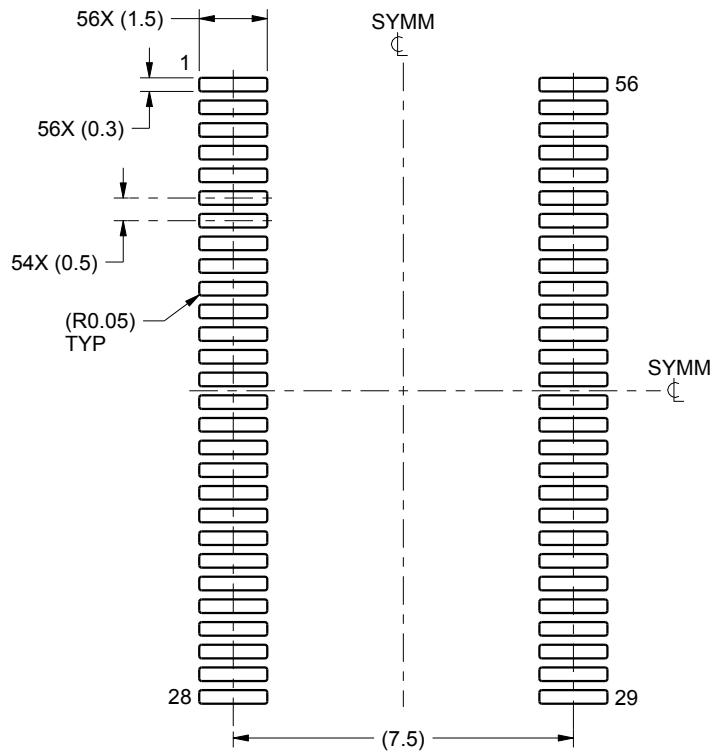
- All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
- This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- This dimension does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.15 mm per side.
- Reference JEDEC registration MO-153.

EXAMPLE BOARD LAYOUT

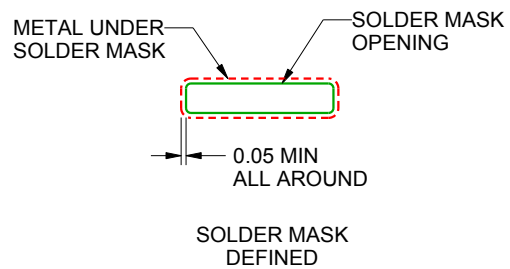
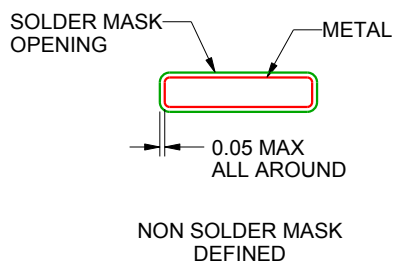
DGG0056A

TSSOP - 1.2 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE
SCALE:6X



SOLDER MASK DETAILS

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NOTES: (continued)

5. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.

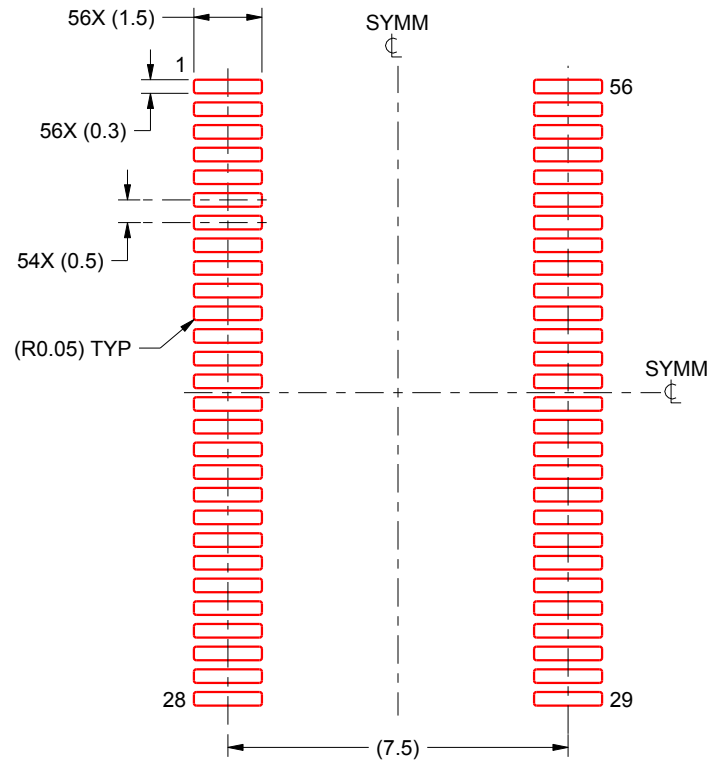
6. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.

EXAMPLE STENCIL DESIGN

DGG0056A

TSSOP - 1.2 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE
BASED ON 0.125 mm THICK STENCIL
SCALE:6X

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NOTES: (continued)

7. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
8. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.

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